Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII--NO 61

PORTLAND, OREGON MONDAY, APRIL 15 1878

PRICE-TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

on & California R. R. Co

e Effect Sunday, Aug 19 1877
12 o'clock Noon
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows
RTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE ARRIVE
7 30 A M | Roseburg
5 00 A M | Portland 7 00 P M / 4 15 P M
LBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
LEAVE ARRIVE
4 50 P M | Albany
30 A M | Portland 8 25 P M / 10 40 A M
FREIGHT TRAINS
(EXCEPT SUNDAY) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE
6 15 A M | Junction
6 45 A M | Portland 5 00 P M / 5 15 P M
on and California Railroad Ferry ma
with all Regular Trains,
onnections are made at ROSEBURG with
of the Oregon and California Stage Co
kets for Sale to all the principal points in
and the East at Company's Office,
nd Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
will be charged on freight remaining in
e over 24 hours.
will not be received for shipment after
M,
J BRANDT Jr, Gen'l Supt,
ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

hern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.

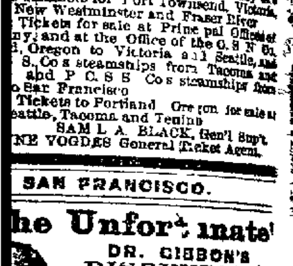
ALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
COMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines)
IN LINE TRAINS,
AILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
11 20 A M Tacoma 5 00 P M
7 00 A M Kalama 12 30 P M
yallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE
6 45 A M Wilkeson 9 00 A M
5 30 P M Tacoma 5 50 P M
CONNECTIONS
ma with Pacific Mail Steamships for
and San Francisco and with Sound
for Seattle, Steilacoom Olympia and all
Puget Sound.
View with Stage for Steilacoom
ma with stages for Olympia.
ama with O S N Co's Boats for Port
ll points on Columbia River.
land on Wednesday and Saturday at
steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria,
New Westminster and Fraser River
Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of
ny; and at the Office of the O. S N Co,
, Oregon to Victoria and Seattle, and
S. Co's steamships from Tacoma and
and P C S S Co's steamships from
o San Francisco
Tickets to Portland Oregon, for sale at
eattle, Tacoma and Tenino
SAM L A. BLACK, Gen'l Supt,
NE YOGDES General Ticket Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO.

he Unfortunate!
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
623 Kearny Street, S. F.
Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet Stricture syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness, Impotency Skin Diseases etc., permanently cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.
...nations, the consequences of self-abuse, y vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, y the youth of both sexes to an almost extent, producing with unerring certainty wing train of morbid symptoms, unless by scientific medical measures, viz: ...hanoe, dark spots under the eyes, pain in ...ging in the ears, noise like the rustling ...d rattling of chariots, uneasiness about ...reakness of the limbs, confused vision, ...ellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in ...strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of ...ectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, ...umption, night sweats, monomania and ...anity.

CURED AT HOME.
a distance may be CURED AT HOME by ...g a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating ...ength of time the disease has continued, ...dicines promptly forwarded, free from curiosity, to any part of the country ...d plain directions, By inclosing Ten ..., in registered letter through the Post ...ough Wells, Fargo & Co a package of ...ill be forwarded to any part of the ...ress
DR. J. F GIBBON,
Box 1,957 San Francisco.



RTLAND, OREGON.

DISEASES OF MALES AND
MALES A SPECIALTY.

rried Women and Men

...re for Fluor Albus and Fall...
...g of the Womb, &c.

DYSPEPSIA REMEDIES AND USE... ...rmation, are giving complete satisfaction, are strictly followed directions and advice are strictly followed ... insure cures. Advice free By ... for answer correspondence answered Remedies forwarded by Express, ...rchasers paying charges thereon.
...P ls and Dyspepsia Remedies $2 25 each. Fluor Albus $5
...west side of Fifth Street, bet. Clay and Columbia.
10 to 12 A M 2 to 4 P M.
obtained at our Office only
J T. JACOB.
MARY E. JACOB.

RCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED the District of Oregon —Francis Ful... Mary E Sampson, vs Frank A. Davis ...Davis, No 379 December 21st, 1877. ...day come the complainants by Mr. ...ibbs of counsel and move the court ...equiring the above named defendants ...vis and Walter S Davis to appear ...nswer or demur to the bill of ...erein, and it appearing to the court ...affidavit of complainants' solicitors ...ee, one of complainants ...ed that this suit is brought to en... against certain lands situate in this ...that defendants Frank A. Davis and ...is are not inhabitants of nor found ...strict of Oregon and have not voluntarily appeared ...ed in this suit and that they are residents of ...Francisco in the state of California ...that said defendants Frank A. Davis ...Davis, and each of them enter their ...ppearance and plead answer or demur ...in this suit and within thirty days ...of complainants this order upon ...service of a copy of this order upon ... which service is hereby authorized ...to be made
MATTHEW P DEADY
U S District Judge for Oregon
...NNISON & ... complainants' solicitors

...KMANN & WOLFF,
...ACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
...laning Molding & Turning
...inery, Patent Models,
Dies, Stamps.
...ACHINERY repaired at short notice
...ttention paid to BOILER WORK.
...at lowest living rates.
...Front St., Portland, Oregon.

# GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

### ...on the Pauper Holocaust

...N. Y., April 13.—The coroner's jury ... verdict in the case of the burning ... building of the Steuben county ... Saturday night and the loss of ... lives. They exonerate the keeper ... of the county and board of ... for not having provided safe and ... accommodations for paupers ... superintendents of the poor for not having provided a better mode of egress and fire ...

### ...Financial Transaction

...April 13.—The *Tribune* epitomizes ... Washington dispatches says Sherman's ... to obtain fifty millions of gold ... resumption purposes has produced a decided ... in Washington. It is now predicted ... the resumption act will not be re...

### Navy Yard Sold.

...report has been made favorable to a sale ... of Brooklyn navy yard for a public ...

### Gold Down—Down.

...York, April 13.—It is reported a ... bank is paying out gold in sums ... The feature of the day in ... is a decline in the price of gold

### Excitement in Wall Street.

...York, April 13.—The day in Wall ... has been remarkable for buoyancy in ... the virtual extinguishment of the ... premium, which declined to ¼, the lowest ... since the premium began ...

### ... & Co's Resumption.

...Mills & Co., who suspended March ... consummated a settlement with ... creditors and resumed business ... with which the settlement has been ... especially when we consider the magnitude of the interests involved, demonstrates ... esteem in which Mr Mills is held in ... and the fact that nearly every ... signed off his claim shows also ... confidence felt in the honor of that gentleman

### ...Explosion.

...April 13.—Four men were ... by an explosion of a portable engine ... fatally ...

### Smuggler En Route.

...April 13.—The trotting horse Smuggler passed through Omaha last evening en route to the Lexington (Ky.) races.

### Criminal Matters.

...trial of Dr. St. Louis, of Fremont ... for the murder of his wife by poison ... at Wahoo Monday. Nearly every ... Omaha has been summoned to give ... testimony. ... sheriff of Dodge county, Nebraska, has ... in Texas a man named Marcus ... accused of murdering Joel Lau... of Fremont, who was a rival for the ... of Miss Bradley. One evening Lauridge ... walking with the lady, when Wither... ... Miss Bradley's cousin, ... in Texas, although ... Witherson, yet identified ... which he wore and ... to Miss Bradley. It was on ... information that Witherson was ...

### ...the Kansas Pacific.

...rumors that the Union Pacific ... for possession of the Kansas ... action being taken, it is said, ... of Chaffee's pro rate ... should pass.

### Tornado in Kansas.

...April 14.—A tornado passed over ... the Santa Fe road, last night, ... off the track and destroying a ... houses. Some lives and stock ... It is reported that a train was ... near Emporia.

### Fire at Clarksville, Tenn

...April 14.—A destructive fire oc... Clarksville last night The estimated ... million dollars. The burnt district ... 15 acres. Between 50 and 75 prin... were destroyed.

### ...COLLEGE LETTERS

...FRESHMAN TO HIS MOTHER—A ... THEOLOGICAL STUDENT

[New York Graphic ]

...Princeton, March 12, 1878

...I am not making so much ... expected in my studies, because ... deal else to attend to here, but ... lively times. I have just returned ... funeral of Billy McCook. He was ... night because he wouldn't ... to face off his pantaloons ... painted red and green, barber pole ... is the last degree conferred ... by the sophs. I wish you ... a six shooter, 100 cartridges ... shotgun. We ain't going ... nonsense from the sophs ... this morning our class were ... handbags. We're putting ... the east end of our ... and intend to mount it with ... cannon. The losses in our class ... heavy this week John ... with a bullet in his stomach ... Livingstone is not expected ... from the stab in his side Jake ... is lamed for life by a bullet in ... Asher has lost the sight of ... a brickbat. There isn't a whole ... left in our college building But ... mother! You just wait a few days ... something. We're under ... the sophs' quarters. We're working ... night. The tunnel is now 120 yards ... straight under the campus and ... old Prex's building, we've established ... in the cellar, and I tell ... Burgundy is very ... handled a pick ... We shall use ... mother There ... by this time next week

...affectionate son, VIRGIL KELLY

...THEOLOGICAL STUDENT'S LETTER

...(N. J.), March 12 1878

...Father; Your valuable letter on foreordination and predestination has been re... ... to tell the truth, my dear father ... been occupied with the great ... involved in protecting my own body ... certain of my youthful ... here. I endeavored at ... with all my strength, to turn my right ... they slapped the left and to heap ... upon the heads of my enemies ... they went so far as to shave one ... head and kalsomine my body with ... of their plastering ... cut from the ... my carnal spirit broke down ... and temporarily departed The ... willing, but the flesh was weak ... father, for aught that I know ... slain an adversary, ... in the eye with ... I fear that the contents of the ... trigger in a moment of sinful ... pulled, must have peppered ... judging from the generous ... profane language I heard immediately ... However, we prevailed over the one ... did Joshua, the son of Nun over the ... I find in historical scripture ... for taking up arms against our ... Moses slew an Egyptian David ... were men of war Saul was a ... We must fight or perish Send me ... powder and shot, the copy of Baxter's ... word of Bunker Hill, twenty ... and songs of the Thirty ... If we had a small mountain ... on the roof of the chapel it would ... naturally to strengthen our position

...affectionate son, JONATHAN CALVIN EDWARDS

## WASHINGTON CITY

### The Metropolis Disaster

WASHINGTON April 1[illegible]—A subcommittee of the house committee on commerce report ... the Metropolis ... the shipwrights show that the work was badly done and the ... [illegible] ... owners the [illegible] ... liable to punishment under ... of the revised statutes ... ship builder as accessory ... criminal prosecution ... [illegible] notes

### Caucus of Democratic Senators

WASHINGTON April 13 Democratic senators met in caucus to day and discussed the resumption repeal bill The prevailing sentiment appeared to favor its passage The coming elections and the suffering experienced by the lower classes throughout the country were very generally discussed The executive caucus committee was authorized to confer with the house caucus committee with a view to reaching a decision as to the course to be pursued in legislation

### McGarrahan Case.

WASHINGTON April 13 The senate committee on lands to day resumed investigation of the McGarrahan case

### The Recognition of Diaz—Our Border Relations

The department of state has not yet received intelligence of the recognition of Diaz's government There is no doubt however of the fact as instructions to Foster on returning to Mexico authorized him to do so should he find a proper condition of affairs to warrant it The reasons are that it has shown a disposition to arrange all matters in dispute between the two governments and given evidence of its earnestness in that direction having among other things, sent federal troops to the frontier to preserve peace thus supplanting the inefficient militia consequently no serious raids have occurred on the Rio Grande for the last three months Besides the Mexican government has promptly paid as they became due two installments of the Mexican indemnity amounting to $600 000 and recently the Mexican government checked an attempt at Matamoras to levy forced loans on American citizens There have been no other such attempts for some months past and every precaution will be taken to prevent them in the future The Mexican government express a readiness to enter upon negotiations for the adjustment of all questions in dispute

### The Electoral Bill

WASHINGTON April 13 —The bill prescribing the method of counting the electoral votes and deciding questions arising thereon was agreed upon by the senate committee on the electoral count It embodies substantially the proposition submitted to the corresponding house committee by Representative Hunton

### A Sign of Resumption.

The San Francisco sub treasurer reports the first coin deposit received by the treasury in payment of currency obligation It was from Humboldt on account of sales of public lands

### Reclaiming the Dismal Swamp

WASHINGTON April 13 —The house committee on railways and canals to day agreed upon a bill endorsing the issuing of $400 000 worth of bonds of the Dismal Swamp Canal Co the proceeds of the sales of bonds to be expended in widening and deepening the canal through Virginia and North Carolina

### Cruelty to his Children

J R P Mechlen clerk in the war department has been under trial for a week past charged with excessive cruelty to three of his daughters The instruments of punishment employed were his clenched fist, a chisel hammer handle, screw driver chair rocker, and confinement in a room (in December without fire tied with a cord to a box and kicks from defendant's feet in the face and head The justice said regarding the first assault in October 1877 the lightest he is sentenced is to pay $200 and in default thirty days imprisonment in the U S jail The evidence discloses a system of persistent cruelty on the part of the father utterly inconsistent with the true character he should sustain to his children He is sentenced to six months imprisonment in the U S jail in the District of Columbia on each of the remaining informations as they may appear

### New Postoffices.

WASHINGTON, April 14 —Grand Lord Coos county Oregon L J McCloskey P M Tidewater Benton county Oregon Thos Russell, P M Alderton Pierce county W T, Leonard D Durgin P M

### Increase of Balances in the Treasury.

Indications are that the treasury will have a heavier treasury balance on the first of next month than shown in the public debt statement issued on the first inst The amount of currency in the treasury will probably appear at not less than one and a half millions Coin balance will show an increase over last statements

## FITZ JOHN PORTER'S CASE.

### Army Order

HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE
WASHINGTON April 12.

The following order has been received from the war department

An appeal has been made to the president as follows

NEW YORK April 9

*To His Excellency R B Hayes, President of the United States* SIR—I most respectfully but most urgently renew my oft repeated appeal to have you review my case I asked it as matter of long delayed justice to myself I renew it upon the ground heretofore stated, that public justice cannot be satisfied so long as my appeals remain unheard My sentence is a continued sentence and made to follow my daily life For this reason if for no other my case is ever within reach of executive as well as legislative interference I beg to present copies of papers heretofore presented bearing upon my case and trust you will deem it a proper one for your prompt and favorable consideration If I do not make it plain that I have been wronged alone am the sufferer If I do make it plain that great injustice has been done me then I am sure you and all others who love truth and justice will be glad that an opportunity for my vindication has not been denied Very respectfully yours

FITZ JOHN PORTER

In order that the president may be fully informed of the facts of the case of Fitz John Porter late major general of volunteers and be enabled to act advisedly upon his application for relief in said case a board is hereby convened by order of the president to examine in connection with the record of the trial by the court martial of General Porter such new evidence relative to the merits of said case as is now on file in the war department together with such other evidence as may be presented to said board and to report with the reasons for their conclusion what action if any, in their opinion justice requires should be taken The details for the board are Maj Gen J M Schofield Brig Gen A H Terry Col G W Getty and Artillery Major Asa B Gardiner recorder The board will convene at West Point the 20th of June and is authorized to adjourn from time to time and to sit in such places as may be deemed expedient

By command of General Sherman

E D TOWNSEND Adjutant General

## CONGRESSIONAL

### House.

WASHINGTON April 13

The house went into committee of the whole on the postoffice appropriation bill The appropriation recommended [illegible] $87 71 ... year $7 000 000 of that sum ... for the railway ... service ... $ ... for the ... of ... steamers ... that the postmaster general may appoint one agent to superintend the railroad postal service ... [illegible] ... the house ... [illegible]

[illegible] ... John Hailey the pioneer stage man of ... interest ... ... It will seem like old times to have John staging it again

# THE EASTERN QUESTION.

### Passage of Russians through Roumania

BUCHAREST April 1[illegible]—M ... [illegible] has given notice that he will ask the government and senate whether the ... for the passage of Russian troops ... governments having notified Russia of their willingness to permit such passage and ... [illegible]

Notice has been given of an interpellation in the chamber ... as to the advisability of withdrawing the army to the Carpathian mountains in view of Russian occupation ... whether the government intends to protest ... the powers against the recent large entries of Russian troops into Roumania

### Unsuccessful

BUCHAREST April 1[illegible]—Roumania's recent efforts ... [illegible] with ... has been unsuccessful

### Resigned the Leadership

LONDON April 1[illegible]—Dr Butt at a special meeting of the home rule parliamentary committee to night presented his resignation as leader of the home rule party The committee unanimously passed resolutions regretting they had no other course left than calling a special meeting of the Irish parliamentary party for the 11th prox to consider the subject

### Startling Rumors

LONDON April 13—A correspondent at ... sends several sensational reports thus That the Russians have been discovered making roads in the direction of Buyukdere that they have concentrated a large force in the neighboring villages and that they have summoned to evacuate Stroula and Varna immediately

A Vienna correspondent asserts that the Russians have sent a large quantity of torpedoes to the mouths of the Danube ready to block the stream again

### Russians to Hold Bucharest

BUCHAREST April 12 It is stated here that 20 000 men of the 11th Russian army corps will hold Bucharest and the remainder of the corps will hold stations of the line to Giurgevo Other Russian troops are expected in the territory east of Alenta Nearly all the Roumanian troops are in a position westward of the Aleuta

### Russia Likely to Gain her Point

A Russian delegate sent to make arrangements relative to the passage of troops will arrive at Belgrade to day The chamber is much less bellicose and it is by no means improbable that Russia will attain her object after the first burst of resentment

### Discussion of the Treaty.

ST PETERSBURG April 12—The *Agence Russe* says the Russian government by discussing in its answer to Lord Salisbury's objections raised by him on every point of the treaty has practically established the discussion of the whole treaty and thus shown how small a foundation the British objections had If the congress meets there will be no objections to a full discussion but submission of the treaty implies an act which no independent power England least of all would admit

The *Agence* adds Direct and amicable pourparlers continue which thanks to the good offices of Germany it may be hoped will lead to a satisfactory result

### Turco-Grecian Difficulty.

BERLIN April 12 —The *North German Gazette* says the porte believing the Greek consul at Salonica was the instigator of the insurrection demanded that he be recalled and threatened to withdraw his exequatur Greece has refused and threatened reprisals if the exequatur is withdrawn

### Next Step in the Eastern Programme

CHICAGO April 13 —The *Times* London special says There is another temporary lull in the difficulty between England and Russia, and the next step will probably be taken by England Meantime Germany is said to be engaged in a persistent effort at mediation and there is talk of an informal meeting of all foreign ambassadors at the court of Berlin to make arrangements to hold a congress Little hope of the success of such an experiment is felt here Both governments continue war preparations on a very large scale and the Russians are putting a heavy pressure on Turkey to obtain an alliance in the event of war with England

### How to Begin the Fight

LONDON April 15 —The *Times* has an impartial but rather mysterious editorial on the possibility of some special act by military or naval commanders on one side or the other precipitating war There is also a rumor here in certain quarters that some English naval captains are to bring on war in case of a certain failure of negotiations by making decided action, apparently without orders thus enabling the British government to force Russia to declare war

### Various Opinions on Gortschakoff's Circular.

LONDON April 13 At St Petersburg the opinion regarding the Gortschakoff circular is much discussed. Some consider it a complete political programme and worthy a great power Others regard it a formal refutation of Salisbury's accusations Some think it is Russia's last words others the introduction to negotiations on new ground It has greatly displeased those who wish the government to nail her colors to the mast and risk all rather than make the slightest concessions

### Skepticism in regard to Negotiations

The opinion at Berlin continues skeptical about the success of negotiations The *Nord Deutsch Zeitung* referring to Germany's mediation says A joint appeal of England and Russia for the good offices of Germany could have a meaning only if the parties were willing to make such concessions as would put out of the question the possibility of either party challenging the other

### Roumanian Affairs.

Bratiano Roumanian premier returned to Vienna Thursday on the way to Bucharest He had an interview with Count Andrassy and Herr Tisza The tidings Bratiano brings from Berlin are not encouraging The conviction there is that the czar is bent on having Bessarabia back and will take it and that the best thing the Roumanians can do is to make the best possible terms about the compensation they are to receive

### Dangerous Peace.

The situation at Constantinople is still regarded dangerous to peace notwithstanding the protestations of the porte There are intrigues going on among the pashas, and the discretion of the Russian commander and of Layard is doubted Mehemet Ali and Mukhtar Osman Reouf and Said Pashas and other Turkish generals dined with Layard yesterday

### General Quarrel

Greeks and Bulgarians Roumanians and Thrace are quarrelling about the possession of the Greek churches appealing to Russians and Turks for support

### Fire Kindling.

The atmosphere of Constantinople is believed to be daily becoming inflammable

### Still Willing to Talk It Over

The *Agence Russe* says the London *Standard's* statement that Germany's efforts at mediation have been well received in London has produced a favorable impression at St Petersburg where the desire for an understanding ... [illegible] ... pourparlers continue a... at B...

### Terms on which a Congress is Still Possible

LONDON April 14 The ... [illegible] ... er consent to the retrocession of Bessarabia ... extension of Russian ... [illegible]

## WEST INDIES

### Homeward Bound

HAVANA April 13 —The U S postal commissioner left for home to day

## ATLANTIC CABLE

### Bazaine Reappears

LATE April 1[illegible]—It is ... that ... Marshal Bazaine is in Madrid ... health

### Oxford vs Cambridge

LONDON April 1[illegible]—The thirty fifth race between Oxford and Cambridge crews took place this morning on the river Thames over the usual course from Putney to Mortlake four miles and two furlongs and resulted in an easy victory for Oxford ... winning 15 victories for Oxford ... Cambridge has been successful in ... the last year was a dead heat The weather was perfect for the race and the water smooth ... spectators immense along the entire course especially at the two ends Betting at Putney before the start was 4 to 1 on Oxford with no takers the result being considered certain A capital start was effected at 10 minutes after 10 Cambridge had the Middlesex side of the river Oxford the Surrey side Cambridge got off first rowing a faster stroke than Oxford Cambridge led by about a third of a length when off Simmonds's yard two furlongs from the starting point They continued to increase this advantage somewhat in the first reach When off Bishop's creek three furlongs from Putney the Cambridge boat was almost half a length ahead Cambridge slightly added to this advantage and just below the site of the old half mile post led by something like two thirds of a length At the lower end of the garden of Craven cottage three furlongs from Bishop's creek where Cambridge was rowing thirty eight strokes to the minute Oxford began to come up fast and was soon gaining on the leaders At Grass wharf they had got upon even terms with Cambridge and the two boats rowed oar and oar past Rosebank villa Off Crab Tree a mile and two furlongs from Putney Oxford was showing in front and quickly drew ahead the Cambridge crew becoming unsteady and irregular Off the soap works two furlongs from Crab Tree Oxford was clear ahead and rowing right away from their opponents and led through Hammersmith bridge a mile and six furlongs from Putney by about two lengths From this point the race presents no description Oxford continued to increase the lead being fully a dozen lengths ahead off Chiswick church two miles and five furlongs from Putney and perhaps ten lengths at Barnes bridge about seven furlongs further on Oxford continued a long way in front to the end and won very easily by about 45 seconds in time or as many lengths in 23 minutes and 15 seconds Mr Chitty was umpire

### Less Active Naval Work

LONDON April 14— There has been less excitement at Portsmouth dock yard this week Work is fast assuming an ordinary routine character Overtime has been generally stopped Very little remains to be done in the way of warlike preparation Monday it became known a letter had been forwarded from the admiralty to Portsmouth asking how long it would take to get ready for sea the flotilla of iron gunboats built for service in the Baltic during the Russian war and for the most part since lying on the slips at Hasler These are formidable little vessels of 254 tons displacement with twin screws and carrying each an 18 ton gun in the bows Preparations were actually begun to fit them with magazines when countermanding orders were received

### Elemental Disturbances.

LONDON April 15 —A hurricane and water spout broke upon Canton China doing immense damage to the city

### Cotton Operatives Meeting

LONDON April 1[illegible] —A meeting of 3 000 cotton operatives was held at Blackburn to take action on masters notice requiring the acceptance of 10 per cent reduction of wages which expires Wednesday next The operatives adopted a resolution declaring that unless masters took down the notice work should be stopped immediately A more moderate motion of the executive committee was rejected the original resolution being adopted by an overwhelming majority Consequently there is a prospect of a strike on a large scale as the masters are apparently unyielding A vast outdoor meeting also took place on Blakey moor on a which an uncompromising spirit of resistance was exhibited

### A Row at St Petersburg

ST PETERSBURG April 14 —As Vera Sassulitch the woman who recently attempted to assassinate Trepoff chief of St Petersburg police was returning from court an affray occurred in consequence of the police endeavoring to disperse a crowd of students and others who followed her cheering Pistol shots were fired and a student killed An official account of the affair says he committed suicide after firing at the police who did not fire at all The woman Sassulitch reached her residence safely but by Saturday morning had disappeared It is rumored that the tribunal dealing with political offenses will be modified as in the above case the accused was acquitted in spite of her own confession that an attempt to kill was premeditated

## NEVADA

### The Strike in Savage

VIRGINIA April 13 —The talk of a strike in Savage on the 2 000 foot level has caused considerable excitement on the street to day Nothing can be ascertained from the management and the superintendent will not talk except to admit slight indications Stock sharps here however believe that the mine is on the eve of a development

LATER —It is now believed that the ore struck in Savage goes over $40 and improves with every foot of progress The management is mum but there is now no doubt but that a solid development has been struck

## PERSONAL AND GENERAL

During his long reign Pope Pius IX created 120 cardinals of whom 60 survive

The hull, cabin and machinery of a steamboat to navigate the Missouri river above the great falls are to be shipped from Pittsburg

The income of the ex Empress Eugenie is about $250 000 per annum, and she is the owner of Camden House Chiselhurst England

Hope springs eternal in the British breast After three successive seasons of failure the *Mark Lane Review* predicts a good wheat harvest this year

Among the theological students at Oberlin Ohio is a native of Japan—Hate tasa tamsa He is a graduate of Pacific university at Forest Grove Oregon

August Belmont's $800 000 farm yields him a revenue of eight cents or something less a year Mr Belmont has evidently read Mr Greeley's essays on scientific farming with profit

Mr Tilden is quoted as making a very sensible remark ... I do not see that any good can result from the further agitation of this question of Mr Hayes' claim to the presidency

Senator Jones makes the level headed remark that it is less ... was a time to repeal ... [illegible] ... resumption ... will ... can established ... [illegible]

The fattest sinecure on the continent ... [illegible] ... Mr ... the United States ... [illegible] ... over $5 000 a year

[illegible] ... proposition of certain Republicans to ... [illegible] ... 1880 for president ... [illegible] ... the Democrats ... electoral vote ... was given to Grant himself

[illegible] ... for an ... [illegible] ... the great portion have ... they rightly ... [illegible]

# PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

## CALIFORNIA

### The Bay City Police

SAN FRANCISCO April 1[illegible] The police ... this evening ... the New York uniform for the ... They ... recommended that the force be immediately increased to 100 men in accordance with the new law

### A Prize Fight

The usual ... of ... gymnasium in the lower hall of the Young Men's Christian Association building, Sutter street between Kearny and Dupont was varied this evening, by a prize fight between Patsy Hogan of local fame and Harry Maynard from Australia Some bad blood between the parties resulted in putting up the fight for a purse the amount of which is not ascertained About 300 spectators including many of the most prominent men of the city merchants brokers capitalists etc and a large delegation of the sporting fraternity graced the hall with their presence The ring was pitched and the contestants appeared in the regulation costume of buff to the waists with customary accompaniments of bottle holders etc The fight was ostensibly a glove battle but the gloves were so thinly padded as to offer no obstruction to genuine bruising Hogan was the biggest man of the two but Maynard was in superior condition and showed himself the better man Six rounds were fought Maynard winning the first blood and first knock down He was getting decidedly the best of the fight when interruption of the police put a stop to the fun A wild stampede ensued on the part of the audience some of them going through the windows heels over head in their anxiety to escape arrest and exposure No arrests were made as the gloves worn by the pugilists enabled them to escape on a technicality but the fight was broken up and the audience dispersed It is understood that one of Hogan's backers finding his man was being whipped gave information to the police

### Squatter Sovereigns in Council.

HANFORD Cal April 12 —A settlers meeting convened at this place this afternoon having for its purpose the passage of resolutions and forming an organization to resist the occupation of so called railroad lands in Mussel Slough district by the Southern Pacific Railroad Company About five hundred people were present Resolutions showing a determination to hold the lands at all hazards until the final decision of the U S supreme court could be had and to perfect a vigilance organization were passed and several speeches counseling patience and firm determination were made Several other meetings to be held in the various school districts during the ensuing week were appointed About 75 persons subscribed their names to the resolutions among whom were those of many prominent men including three or four ministers There were present a number of persons from the north side of King's river representing settlers on the railroad lands in that locality A determination was expressed to not leave the lands, however low the rate offered by the company on the presumption that such action would be recognizing the title of the company and giving possession The movement appears to be of such magnitude that any attempt of the company to take possession of lands in this division will meet with united resistance in strong force Indeed things have a serious look Hitherto settlers on these lands have been much divided in sentiment but of late they have become more consolidated and have enlisted the sympathy and co operation of many settlers on government lands who apprehend that the occupation and sale of their lands in large tracts by capitalists means a monopoly of water which must eventually control the value of their lands and make them comparatively worthless to their owners

### A Savage Jump.

SAN FRANCISCO April 13 —It was reported on the street this morning that a low grade ore had been struck in the cross cut on the 1600 foot level of Savage On the strength of the rumor the stock jumped to $12

### Suicide of a Grayhaired Man

At five minutes past one o clock this morning officers Watson and Wallace heard a pistol shot on Sansome street between Bush and Sutter and hurrying to the spot they found an old man lying upon the sidewalk with a bullet wound in his right temple and a discharged derringer in his hand The man was conveyed to the city prison hospital where he expired at 1 30 A M He was a short stout built man apparently 60 years of age, with thin white hair and white side whiskers A number of papers and letters referring to mines and mills were found upon him together with a lot of bills for machinery etc made out to Wood & Conklin and freight bills made out to the same firm and directed to Murphys Calaveras county In his pocket was found a letter from James Sturges introducing Mr Cortland Wood to Mr Raum of No 40 California street, and there is no doubt that the man is Cortland Wood There was no money in his possession and his appearance betokened hard times and destitution

### Missionary Odd Fellows.

SAN FRANCISCO April 13 —On the steamship *Zealandia* which sails for Australia next Monday John B Harmon, deputy grand sire of the U S grand lodge of Odd Fellows takes his departure for the British colonies where he goes in the interest of Odd Fellowship

### Road to Yosemite.

The road to Yosemite valley will be open Monday next via the Merced route There is now no snow in the valley

## SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO April 13

Alta 81 shs $6 ... 30 ... 6 00 ... 6 65
Alpha 1 0 shs $ ... 30 ... 7 ... 7
Alps— 0 shs $ 1
Andes—110 1 s 50
Argenta—1 0 shs 0c 1100 ...
Belcher—100 shs $2 40 40 2 35
Bullion—1 0 shs $4 90 ... 3 80
B & B ... shs $15 ... 15¼
Bodie—1 0 shs 40c
Belle Isle—2 00 shs 65c
Belmont ... 0 shs $1 15 ... 1 10
Benton—470 shs $1 00 ... 0 ...
Confidence—100 shs $4
California—875 shs $29¾ ... 30 29½ b5
Caledonia—... shs $1 05 ... 10
Con Imperial ... shs 40c ...
Crown Point—50 shs $8 ... 4 20
Con Va ... shs $17 ... 17 ... 17 ... b5
Chollar 110 shs $6 ...
Defrees—9 0 shs 50c
Day—... 00 shs 50c 400 60c 300 65c
Exchequer—385 shs $... 60 ... 2 65
Eureka Con 40 shs $19 ... 19¾ $19 75 49 75 19 ...
Gould & Curry ... shs $... 10 ...
Gila—45 shs ... 400 $1 ...
Grand Prize—... shs $6 ... 6 ... 6 ... $10
Hornet—... shs 10c
Hale & Norcross ... shs $... 10 ... 100 ... 10 ...
Husky—100 shs 50c
Hillside ... shs $1
Justice—... shs $6 ...
Julia 100 shs $... 40 ... 6 ... 90 ... 60 ... 895
[illegible]
Kentuck ... shs $...
Leeds—0 shs $1 ...
Leviathan ... shs 25c
Leopard—... shs ...
Mexican ... shs $11 ... 80 ...
Modoc— ... shs $1 10 ...
Morning Star—... shs $1 ...
New York— ... shs $ ... 1 0 60c
N Con Va ... 0 shs 85c
Navajo 1 0 shs $5
Ophir ... shs $30 ... 30 ... 30 ... 30 ... 30 ...
[illegible]
Raymond & Ely— ... shs $1 ...
Savage ... shs $11 ... 13 ... 11 ... 11 ...
[illegible]
Trojan ... shs ... 80 ...
Union ... shs $ ... 10 ...
Utah ... shs ... 2 ... 80
Union Con ... 220 shs ... 4 ... 4 50
Woodville ...
Ward ...
West ...
Yellow Jacket ... shs $6 ... 6 ...

[illegible] greenback organ comes out for the Democratic state ticket

## OREGON

Capt L S Scott of Salem lost two children by diphtheria last week

Ben Payne of Elko Nevada is in Baker county desiring to buy 2 000 steers from two years old upwards

The Franklin county branch of the society was reorganized in the M E church at Pendleton a few nights ago

The Douglas County Road Company have posted notices to the effect that after the 15th of this month they will collect toll on the road through the canyon

Rev Bell pastor of the M E Church South at Roseburg has recently completed improvements on the church building and parsonage costing over $900

Salem is making preparations to have a grand celebration on the Fourth of July A committee of arrangements consisting of eighteen persons has already been appointed

Salem's public schools commenced a new term last Monday and are over crowded The subject of building a new schoolhouse is receiving the serious consideration of a committee who will report in a few days

A Pendleton paper says We attended the Indian races at the agency last Wednesday Colt the Columbia river horse beat Kalitens horse about forty yards Distance 7 miles time, 12½ minutes Stakes, wagon load of blankets etc

Eugene *Guard* A man named Augustine Hett who owns a sawmill on Long Tom while adjusting some of the machinery in the mill last Wednesday was caught under the arm by the saw, inflicting a ghastly wound in his back about twenty two inches long. He died yesterday morning about 3 o clock

The following notice in the Baker *Democrat* illustrates one of the features of country journalism That young man who promised to deliver grain in payment of an advertisement he had in our paper a year ago had better come to time as the few months are up and we need the grain

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Thurston county including Olympia threw only 403 votes for delegates to the constitutional convention

The presbytery of Puget Sound has elected Rev Geo F Whitworth and Rev M G Mann as delegates to the assembly which meets in Pittsburg in May next

It is a pretty big story about potatoes that a Seattle paper tells when it says that 3 000 tons of these edible tubers will be shipped to San Francisco by the *Dakota* next trip

Olympia *Transcript* Twelve bundles each containing 100 gnarled and twisted sticks, were taken on the *Dakota* intended for sale in San Francisco for manufacture into walking canes

It is reported that there are from two to three thousand Indians on Tulalip reservation below Seattle, who instead of eating the clams of idleness as heretofore are being taught to eat the bread of industry according to the scriptural plan

In Chimakum valley ten miles from Port Townsend, the dairy business is extensively carried on Farmers in the business there now keep 325 cows Last year Mr Bishop made 3 861 pounds of butter in three months He thinks there will eventually be a continuous farming settlement through the Quilcene Hood's Canal Port Discovery and Chimacum valleys and gives as his estimate that Chimacum valley will support 1 200 cows Cheese will be made extensively from this time forward

Letter in Seattle *Intelligencer* Settlers are fast accumulating in the important farming district of the Skagit and all the best lands as far up as Baker river are located on, whether surveyed or not, for farming purposes—that is lands that are immediately on the banks of the river Ross Menckler & Co are putting up a sawmill near the mouth of Baker river The sound of the woodman's ax the falling of trees the grating of saws, and the gentle whoa haw is an indication of industry and from the jamb up sixty miles no monotony exists Every one for himself are seemingly hewing out his own farm Women are to be seen burning brush while the men are engaged building clearing etc With the kind of population Skagit has success will surely crown every effort

## POLITICAL POINTS

Republican delegates from Baker are instructed for Hon L O Sterns for congress.

A telegram from Roseburg states that the delegates from Douglas county to the Republican state convention favor Hiram Smith for state treasurer We are informed that Linn's delegates with one or two exceptions favor Moutear

A letter from Salem to THE OREGONIAN says The Democratic ticket is not considered as strong as it might have been There is considerable dissatisfaction in regard to the nomination of A H Brown as state treasurer, as he will have so much to explain

The Eugene *Guard* of Saturday says John Kelly came up yesterday to put the county Republican convention which meets to day up in favor of Mitchell Spread abroad the news of the progress the administration is making toward keeping officeholders from setting up things

A correspondent at Eugene City wants to know whether a student holding a free scholarship from any county who has been in Eugene attending school more than thirty days has a right to vote for city and county officers Most of the students are Republican and some of the Democrats are very much worked up over their voting Such students have no right to vote for city and county officers If they want to vote except for state officers they should go home

### The Chicago Election

[Chicago Special April 8 ]

In the aldermanic and town elections yesterday the total vote approximated as follows Republicans 18 000 Democrats, 15 000 Independents (that is bolting Republicans and Democrats), 6 900 Communists, 6 200, Nationals, 1 200 The result for aldermen was Democrats, 3 Republicans 7 Democrat and National 2, Independents 2 Socialist 1 In the south town the Republicans elected collectors supervisor and town clerk and the Democrats and Nationals elected assessor In the west town the Democrats elected the entire ticket In the north town the Republicans elected collector and assessor and the Democrats elected supervisor and town clerk

A P HOTALING, A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
431 Jackson st., 25 Front st
San Francisco. Portland
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY.
And W. J Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

G. NEIMEYER,
Merchant Tailor,
31 First St , Portland,
Invites the public to inspect his stock of
SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED
Style and Workmanship Guaranteed

G L HIBBARD W BRAZEE
G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
No 43 Front bet Pine and Ash Sts.,
PORTLAND OR

INSURANCE.
OREGON BRANCH OF
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA
HAMILTON BOYD } — Agents for Oregon
GEO L STORY }
OFFICE - Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts , Portland, Oregon
Losses paid in Oregon in six years - $114,516 72
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
J F HOUGHTON President
CHAS R STORY Secretary
Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 $335,511 04
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878 578,065 85
LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid. $3.638 37
Dividends " 1.957 00 5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47
The Home Mutual is a non board Company
Losses paid since organization $1,231 604 20

THE CALIFORNIA
Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Organized February, 1861.
Capital, (Paid up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organizat n) 1,265,705 76
This substantial Company the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies having deposited $50 000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law has established a Branch Office at No 9 First st , Ankeny's Block Portland for the transaction of
Fire and Marine Insurance.
SAM'L M. DONNELL,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terr'y
Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory fe28d6m

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871
Cash Assets, - $475,600.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, A J BRYANT,
President. Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING Secretary
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr'ty

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS.
Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
Hardware and General Merchandise.
Mark Goods care J R F U (JOHN R. FOSTER & Co.

JAS L KING, Notary Public. EDW'D CHATTIN Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
Successors to F J Thibault, deceased,)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office—443 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking Depositions ja1d6m1pw6m

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No. 26 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn,
Importers of
Fine Brandies Wines, Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
STONEWALL OLD BOURBON WHISKY
From Chas Kebstock & Co St Louis, Mo
Depot of Julius Dressel's
SONOMA VINEYARD
Sole Agents for Jos Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE (WIS) LAGER BEER.
Sole Bottlers for the celebrated
GAMBRINUS BREWERY LAGER BEER

E. MARTIN & CO.
408 Front Street, San Francisco 95 Front Street Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in Fine
Brandies, Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER AND MILLER'S EXTRA
Old Bourbon Whiskies.
Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Goods in our line

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!
The Great British Remedy There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain ... its effects ... AFFECTIONS ... WINTER COUGH ... BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE ... to ... [illegible] ... now proved by over half a century's experience ... [illegible] ... KEATING'S LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING London Britain are sold by all druggists Agents for the Pacific coast REDINGTON & CO and CHAS LANGLEY & Co San Francisco. fid4w3m

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1878

### A POINT GAINED.

It is a hopeful sign that the Democratic party at its recent state convention was forced to take notice of the extravagance of its management of the state government during the last eight years, and to promise reform. True, the promises of parties when they are going before the people for an election, are not always made to be kept. Experience shows that such promises are not to be classed with inviolable engagements. The devil was sick and developed a decided inclination to monasticism. But the devil got well and signalized his recovery by promptly quitting monastic views. It will be urged, doubtless, that the promises of the Democratic party are quite as good on the whole as those of any other party. Grant this; but unfortunately they are no better, and the times demand they should be better, because it is the Democratic party which has been chiefly instrumental in introducing extravagant methods into our state government, methods which ought now to be promptly abandoned before they become inveterate, or receive through custom a kind of sanction that often has the force of positive law. The platform adopted by the Democratic convention last week demands legislation which will prevent abuses growing out of compensation for extra services, limit the paying of officials to a single salary, prohibit all perquisites, and eliminate from public affairs those practices whereby personal obligations are discharged at the expense of the public service. Here are suggestions of most important reforms in the affairs of the state. We are glad the Democratic party has taken this stand. Nevertheless it is well enough to remember that it is to the legislation of that party during the last ten years, and to the practices it has introduced in the management of the state government, that the evils complained of by the people, and recognized now at last by the party itself, are mainly due. Until within a few years our state officials did not receive double salaries nor compensation for extra services. The methods complained of were chiefly invented by politicians who came in with Gov. Grover's administration. It is true that under the system which has allowed senators of the United States the control of federal patronage, "personal friendships have been rewarded and personal obligations discharged at the expense of the public, without regard to efficiency." Both parties, therefore, are involved in the indictment. But as to affairs of our state, it rests almost wholly upon the Democratic party. Successive legislatures, controlled by that party and under the direction of its politicians, have enacted laws deliberately framed with a view to giving officials more compensation than the constitution allows. To accomplish this there have been many ingenious expedients, not necessary now to recount. It is sufficient to say that every official has emoluments very much greater than formerly, and that the public will observe with satisfaction that the party which introduced the methods that have led to these results is forced to recognize and acknowledge the extent of the abuse, and to join in a demand that the system which was built up with so much industry and care during several years be now wholly abandoned. A point is gained. Members of the Democratic party have as much interest as any other class of citizens in securing economical government. Will their politicians, in case they get a new lease of authority in the state, allow the necessary reforms to be made? To accomplish it certain laws must be promptly repealed and many practices discontinued. It cannot be accomplished by putting a hand to it faintly and timorously, but only by acting with firmness and resolution. It is really a work for both parties rather than one.

### TAX ON TOPING.

Success so great has attended the plan adopted in Virginia to raise a revenue by a tax laid on tippling, that in other states the expedient is finding earnest advocates. Under this system every bar room is obliged to keep a machine constructed on the principle of the bell punch used on horse-car railroads, and when the bar tender receives pay for a drink he is required to register it by a touch of the bell. For each alcoholic drink sold Virginia collects two and a half cents, and for each malt drink half a cent. In a state where everybody drinks and asks his neighbor to join him this new method of making the practice of toping contribute directly to the public revenues is found to yield most important and satisfactory results. The law is popular in Virginia, has been sustained by the courts, and the legislature, to which appeal has been made for its abolishment, has distinctly refused. The system is one under which the most thirsty citizen, if not actually the most patriotic, is the one who does most to support the government of his state. The tax, though apparently paid by the seller, is, of course, actually paid by the drinker; for the seller must protect himself either by charging more, or by reducing the size of his glass. In either case it falls upon the customer before the bar.

But Virginia is no field for the system compared with some of the other states. By the New York Sun it is estimated "that in the city of New York alone the number of drinks sold yearly is 1,200,000,000. Say that 300,000,000 of these are alcoholic and 900,000,000 malt, the law would return $7,500,000 taxes for the former, and $4,500,000 for the latter, an aggregate of $12,000,000 a year." This makes Virginia's boasted $600,000 a year, collected through the tax on her patriotic bibbers, appear very small. Under this system there are enormous possibilities of revenue for every state which has a considerable proportion of its population in large towns. In such places as Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco the revenue would come up to a full ratio with that of New York, and the smaller cities would contribute almost a like proportion. There are those who think that the simple plan invented by the country physician who was [illegible] sent to the Virginia legislature [illegible] all the [illegible] of the age [illegible] a revenue out of topers. [illegible] besides that a tax on the [illegible] traffic in liquors is the very thing to be [illegible] accomplished in this way more effectually than in any other way yet attempted. Moffat's bell register [illegible] box [illegible]

[illegible] the population of the United States [illegible] gold, silver and greenbacks [illegible]

The Chicago *Tribune* has been doing good service in showing up cheap jewelry concerns. It speaks particularly of one calling itself the "Eagle Gold and Silver Plating Company" of Cincinnati, which advertises in *Harper's Bazar* that it will send "six extra coin silver plated tea spoons, worth $4.50, and one elegant butter knife, retailing at $1.50," all for $1. The *Tribune* finds that 55 12 cents of this dollar is profit for the company. The weekly periodicals are filled with advertisements of this class of enterprises, and it is well that their true character should be disclosed.

San Stefano is a village six miles from the old outer wall of Constantinople. It is a place in itself of no importance, though now made historical by the famous treaty concluded between Russians and Turks. Buyukdere, or the "Great Valley," is the name given to a picturesque district on the European side of the Bosporus about half way between Constantinople and the Black Sea. It is a very important position, being one of the points that most effectually command the straits. Russia has been maneuvering to have it in case war with England should break out.

"The pioneers of California," says the New York *Herald*, "went through numberless privations and made the state what it is. Now an angry mob of loafers—the scum of the universe—of whom half are too lazy to become citizens, hold the state in subjugation at the beck of an illiterate, foul-mouthed and un-American demagogue; and this from a city which boasts of once having had a vigilance committee."

Senator Booth, in speaking on the Pacific railway funding bill, epigrammatically remarked that the railroad committee's bill, which was supported by Mitchell and Sargent, should, if passed, be taken not only to the president of the United States but also to the presidents of the companies for signature. This, he held, would only be carrying that bill to its logical conclusion.

The San Francisco *Call* says the governor of California saved the city and state untold sums of money by vetoing bills during the recent session of the legislature. It says: "Had the governor been weak or corrupt the legislature would have 'gone through' the taxpayers as a footpad goes through a belated traveller."

### TWEED AND KELLY.

John Kelly has succeeded William M. Tweed's rule in New York city. The *World* has the following on "The Two Tammany Rings." Tweed's death lends special interest to the history at this time:

Mr. Tweed and Mr. Kelly were born about the same time in adjacent wards in this city, and they made their debuts at the same time on the stage of politics. The boyhood of Mr. Tweed was passed among the engine houses of the seventh ward and at the corners of Cherry and Montgomery streets; that of Mr. Kelly in the sunshine of Bayard street and the shadows of Mott and of Elizabeth streets. The Dead Sea of the old Five Points rolled between the pastures of their youth. Both began life respectably, one as the apprentice of a chairmaker and the other as the apprentice of a grate setter, and both took an early and active interest in the gallant volunteer fire service of the city, in the days when "Mose" killed for Keyser and ran "wid de machine." Almost at the same moment both came to grief in their regular occupations and turned to the profession of politics. For a time Mr. Tweed led in the race of office. He ceased to be an alderman in 1853, and Mr. Kelly began to be an alderman in 1854, the classic "Bowerie" dividing their respective bailiwicks. Mr. Tweed, two years after, in 1855, ceased to be a congressman, and Mr. Kelly began to be a congressman in 1856. On the Shrievalty Mr. Kelly overtook and passed his rival. Mr. Tweed lost that office at the polls, and Mr. Kelly secured it at the time when Mr. Tweed was taking the oath of office as a supervisor. During Mr. Kelly's second term of office as sheriff Mr. Tweed became a state senator, without, however, resigning his position as a supervisor, and then it was that Mr. "Jimmy" Watson, who had long been Mr. Kelly's secretary and bill messenger to the auditing supervisors, paid his homage to the rising sun and became one of the financial agents of Mr. Tweed, in company with Woodward and Ingersoll. As sachems of Tammany, Mr. Tweed and Mr. Kelly kept closely together. The chairmanship of the general committee was laid down by Mr. Tweed, only to be taken up by Mr. Kelly. For a time before that consummation Mr. Kelly had suffered a political eclipse, which led him to visit Europe in 1869, and to go further than Mr. Tweed was able to go when he afterwards set forth from Cuba in quest of castles in Spain.

The very henchmen who once grew hoarse with shouts for Mr. Tweed now vociferate applause of Mr. Kelly, and the names which laughed at the one from the pay-rolls smile pleasantly now at the other. When Mr. Jennings, then the editor of the *Times* and now the London correspondent of the *World*, fearlessly exposed the true nature of the Tammany financiering, Mr. Tweed invested in a couple of private newspapers which he used for lampooning the editor and the proprietor of the *Times*. Now that the *World* is quietly and steadily pressing a legal investigation into the system under which the city of New York is administered Mr. Kelly can hit upon no more original way of attempting to arrest that investigation, it is said, than to invest in a couple of private newspapers to be used in the same way.

The case of the Northern Pacific is here concisely stated by the Cincinnati *Commercial*, which has hitherto been not very friendly to the enterprise:

> The stockholders of the Northern Pacific railroad want an extension of time to complete it under the terms of the original bill. They do not ask money—only time. Their request should be granted.

### DIED.

In the city of **Portland**, Oregon, April 13th, at 12 o'clock, midnight, of diphtheria, Frederick Bingham Patterson, second son of Thomas and Frances E. Patterson, aged 3 years, 2 months and 26 days.

Funeral Monday, April 15th, at 11 o'clock, A. M., from residence of parents, S. E. corner Salmon and Eleventh streets.

## NEW TO-DAY.

**100 Silk Parasols** AT CLEARANCE prices, for sale at 197 Third street by JOHN WILSON.

**FOR RENT.**

ROOMS, EITHER FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED with use of kitchen and dining room; terms moderate. For particulars inquire at [illegible] street, bet. Morrison and Alder. ap15tf

**SITUATION WANTED.**

BY A PRACTICAL MILLER WHO HAS BEEN IN the business seventeen years. Will go any where. Address, "W. S." Oregonian Office. ap15

**To the Ladies of Portland.** YOUR attention is called to the elegant Furniture being [illegible] Centennial [illegible] have just received a superb [illegible] Call.

**Sheep-Wash Tobacco**

For sale by

**T. DITTENHOEFER,**

61 Front Street.

**RARE INDUCEMENTS—WANTED.**

A FEW ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE MEN to take the exclusive sale in every city and county in Oregon, Washington Territory and British Columbia of a new and useful article needed in every family. Small capital required. Profits large. For further information address [illegible] General Agency for the Patent Triangular [illegible], sells at sight.

## NEW TO-DAY.

**NOTICE.**

ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD ARE MY AUTHORIZED agents to rent New Market Theater Rooms, Stalls and Buildings, and collect all rents due.
ALEX. S. ANKENY.
Portland April 15, 1878. ap15d1tcmy2

**The Portland "Grutli-Verein"**

WILL HAVE A SOCIAL IN HALPRUNER'S Hall on

**Easter Monday Evening.**

Tickets to be had by E. G. SMITH, cor. Stark and Front streets, for $1.00. Ladies Free. ap14dtd

**OREGON & WASHINGTON**

**TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY**

**OF SCOTLAND.**

Office, 48 First street, Portland.

**Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent. on Real Estate Security only.**

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years, repayable by annual installments or in one sum, just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the loan.

Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland, or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half-yearly or annual payments (instead of paying away rents) are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment (Building) Plan.

**Installment Plan, 10 per cent.**

$154 every half year for four years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. $129 50 every half year for five years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure.

**OREGON & WASHINGTON**

**MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,**

**(LIMITED)**

**Office in Portland,**

**SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,**

48 First Street.

**President of Scottish Board of Directors.**
ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.
Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.

**President of Oregon Board of Directors.**
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)

**Savings Department:**

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

**Loan Department:**

Loans made upon improved Portland City property and Farms in Oregon; also of assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants and U. S. Vouchers, and Bonds for six or twelve months, or payable in two, three, four to eight years, in one sum or by installments or payments to suit borrowers' convenience.

Interest 10 per cent. on Mortgage Loans. No loans made on personal security.

**WILLIAM REID,**
Managing Director.

## BABY SHOW!

FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING THIS EXhibition of greater interest, we have determined to postpone it for one week, to take place at

**Turn Verein Hall,**

on

**Thursday, Friday & Saturday.**

**April 25th, 26th & 27th,**

From 1 to 5 o'clock P. M.,

**And have also added Two more Prizes.**

Entries to all will be free if entries are made on or before Saturday, April 20th.

**1st Prize—Handsomest and Brightest Baby under 3 years** .......... $50
**2d Prize—Fattest Baby under 3 yrs.** .... 25
**3d Prize—Tiniest Baby " "** .... 25
**4th Prize—Best Pair Twins under 3 yrs** 20
**5th Prize—Handsomest Girl under 5 yrs** 15
**6th Prize— " Boy " "** 15
**7th Prize—The Baby receiving the lowest number of votes..Silver Goblet**

The Prizes will be presented on the plan which has been heretofore advertised.

No names will be published except those gaining prizes.

We wish to state that for the mothers who cannot make it convenient to remain with their children, that a matron will be in attendance to take care of such.

For entries and all other information apply to H. BRODECK, at Buchtel & Stolte's Photograph Gallery, or at WM. T. SHANAHAN'S Art Gallery, Morrison street, between Second and Third. ap15d6dot

## JOHN CRAN & CO.

**NEW GOODS!**

Per "Elder."

**Black Cashmere Dolmans.**

**Linen Suits,**

**Ladies' Hosiery,**

**Children's Hosiery,**

**Shawls,**

**Black Cashmeres,**

**Parasols,**

**Bourettes,**

**Cloth for Boys' Suits**

**Domestics, Flannels,**

**Fancy Goods, &c.**

**MOONLIGHT EXCURSION!**

THE FINE STEAMER GAZELLE WILL MAKE a Moonlight Excursion to VANCOUVER, on

**TUESDAY EVENING,**

Leaving the wharf at foot of Yamhill street, at 7 P. M. [illegible]
Fare $1.00 per couple. Music by Brenner's Band. ap15

**STARK STREET FERRY.**

ON AND AFTER APRIL 15th, TILL FURTHER notice the steam Ferry Boat will make trips during the evening after 8 o'clock as follows:
Leave Stark st., at 8 8:30 9 9:30 10 o'clk.
Leave East Portland at 8:15 8:45 9:15 9:45 10:15 and 10:45. [illegible]

**J. O'CONNOR,**

**Grocer,**

**Will Re-open This Morning.**

TEMPORARILY, TWO DOORS SOUTH OF HIS old stand, and will be glad to meet his old customers and friends. He will return to the old stand as soon as the repairs are made, which will be commenced immediately. ap15d1m

**HATHAWAY SHIRTS.**

ALL PERSONS DESIRING TO HAVE THESE Shirts made to order please leave measures [illegible]

## DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

**ATTRACTIONS!**
**ATTRACTIONS!**

**CLARKE & HENDERSON!**
**CLARKE & HENDERSON!**

Among the many and beautiful objects of interest that are now engaging the attention of the

**LADIES OF PORTLAND**

ARE

**ATTRACTION No. 1.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — LADIES' DOLMANS, SACQUES and WRAPS, our own importation, in real Camel's Hair, Drap d'Ete and Cashmere.

**ATTRACTION No. 2.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The DRESS GOODS in immense variety of styles, at FABULOUSLY LOW PRICES.

**ATTRACTION No. 3.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The RIBBONS AND LACES, novel in styles, rich in beauty, and very low in price.

**ATTRACTION No. 4.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The EMBROIDERIES! marvels of artistic elegance, and at greatly reduced prices.

**ATTRACTION No. 5.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The LISLE THREAD HOSE, in stripes, snowflake and new patterns. The very finest assortment ever shown in the city.

**ATTRACTION No. 6.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The SILKS, both plain and colored, lower than ever before. Also, SILK SNOWFLAKE GRENADINES.

**ATTRACTION No. 7.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The LINENS! Every variety for [illegible]

**ATTRACTION No. 8.**

CLARKE & HENDERSON. — The NOVELTIES! Brocaded Parasols, Canopy tops, Ivory, Pearl, and Silver Jewelry.

Also, another invoice by steamer Elder, of those

**DOUBLE WIDTH**

**Snowflake Dress Goods!**

With Trimmings to match.

The greatest attraction is the STORE itself, with its wealth of Spring Novelties. The people are invited and all are welcome whether they wish to buy or not.

## BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

**SUMMER READING.**

"Harper's Half Hour Series."
"Vest Pocket Classics."
"Little Classic Emerson."
"Little Classic Hawthorne,"
"Leisure Hour" Series.
"No Name" Series.
"Town and Country" Series.

AND ALL LATE PUBLICATIONS, at

**J. K. GILL & CO'S.**

**New Book & Stationery Store.**

**CONE & McKERCHER,**

**49 FIRST STREET,**

Opposite New Park Building.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the citizens of Portland and vicinity that they are now opening a Complete Stock of

**Books & Stationery,**

Consisting in part as follows:

School, Juvenile and Toy Books.
Cheap Publications.
Ladies' Stationery.
Gold Pens and Pencils.
Pocket Cutlery.
Note, Letter and Cap Papers.
Pass and Memorandum Books.
A large assortment of Blank Books.
Counting House Stationery a specialty.

ALL THE LEADING

**PAPERS AND MAGAZINES**

received every steamer.

**CONE & McKERCHER,**
Booksellers and Stationers,
49 First street, opposite New Bank Building.

JUST RECEIVED BY

**Northrup & Thompson,**

Portland, Ogn., a New Lot of

**TACOMA COAL!**

**For Blacksmith and Forging purposes.**

Warranted free from dirt and slate.

Price from yard in Bulk.................$12 00 per ton
" " Sacks.................$14 00 per ton

Having given the above a fair trial we can safely recommend it as being a good article of Blacksmith's Coal.
L. M. DYER,
HAY & McBRIDE,
J. BENCKE.
ap13d&w

**DR. MATHEW HALE SMITH'S**

**LECTURES!**

Author of "Sunshine and Shadow in New York."

"Original, eloquent and impressive. *Oriental.*"

Rev. T. DeWitt Talmage says: "Knowing that you like to be acquainted with strong men, I introduce herewith REV. MATHEW HALE SMITH, of Brooklyn. He will stir any audience to the depths. He has resounding fame in the East and will captivate any audience, whether he preaches the Gospel or stands on the lecture platform."

**LECTURES AT THE METHODIST CHURCH**

**Tuesday, Friday & Monday Evenings,**

April 16th 19th and 22d.

**Tickets for the Course**..................$1 00
**Single Ticket**..................50c
ap13dtap22

**JAMES H. KOONTZ,**

Umatilla, Oregon,

**FORWARDING & COMMISSION**

**MERCHANT.**

RATES REDUCED.

**Drayage, per ton**..................$1 00
**Storage and Forwarding, per ton**...... 1 05

A large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
**DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES**
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Mark Goods care J. H. K. [illegible]
JAMES H. KOONTZ.

**Lime, Cement and Plaster of Paris.**

[illegible]

CORBITT & MACLEAY.

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

**CREIGHTON & STEARNS**

**AUCTIONEERS,**

**123 Front Street.**

**REGULAR SALES,**

Mondays **Real Estate**, at 11 A. M.
Tuesdays **Horses**, at stable at 2 P. M.
Wednesdays **Furniture and Merchandise**, at 10 A. M.
Saturdays **Groceries, Dry Goods, &c.**, at 10 A. M.
Outside sales attended in city or country.

**REGULAR SALE.**

**REAL ESTATE.**

WE WILL SELL BY AUCTION AT OUR salesroom, 123 Front street, on

**MONDAY 15TH, AT 11 A. M.**

**118 Acres** Farming Land 12 miles west of Eugene City, known as the Morgan Farm, 50 acres under cultivation. Fine sheep and stock farm.
**80 Acres** 12 miles west of the city of Portland on the School Ferry road. Small house, 12 acres fenced, 5 or 6 acres under cultivation, small orchard, known as the Wiley place.
**80 Acres** 5 miles from [illegible] Clark county, W. T., 15 acres cleared, rails enough to fence the entire tract, log house, barn and orchard; good dairy ranch.
**148 Acres** 5 miles from Oysterville, W. T., 20 acres Prairie, balance open land, stage passes the house daily. Good place for sheep or cattle.
**80 Acres** on the Powell's Valley road, 7 under cultivation, 20 miles southeast from Portland.
Terms at time of sale.
Full particulars at our office.
ap14 CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

**HORSE SALE.**

**TUESDAY, 16TH, AT 2 P. M.,**

**Horses, Wagons, &c., &c., at Goddard's Stables.**

**FURNITURE, &c.**

**WEDNESDAY, 17TH, AT 10 A. M.**

**Bedroom Sets, Mattresses, Lounges, Bureaus, Tables, Stoves, &c., &c.**

ALSO,

**100 cases Crystoline Coal Oil,**
**50 mats S. I. Sugar,**
**250 bxs C. O. Soap.**
**CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.**

## DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

**P. E. BRIGHAM**

Is now in the field with the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

OF

**MILLINERY GOODS!**

Ever brought to this City, consisting of the

**VERY LATEST STYLES**

FOR

**Ladies, Misses and Children.**

Don't fail to look through my Stock before purchasing.

MY SPRING STOCK OF

**FANCY DRY GOODS!**

Is superior to any stock ever imported to this city, and the greater part of it being bought in New York I shall be enabled to sell at

**BOTTOM PRICES.**

I am SOLE AGENT in Portland for the Celebrated

**P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,**

In Ladies' and Gents', from 2 buttons to 8 buttons.

**Best and Cheapest Glove in Portland.**

Also, in Ladies' Misses' and Children's

**Hosiery, in plain & fancy.**

PLAIN AND FANCY

**HANDKERCHIEFS.**

RUCHINGS, in endless varieties.

A splendid line of SUN UMBRELLAS,

TIES, BOWS, and all the

**Novelties in Neck Wear.**

The Ladies will find it to their interest to examine my stock of

**Embroideries & White Goods**

of every description, at bottom prices.

As soon as anything New and Stylish comes out,

**The Ladies' Bazar**

Is the place to find it.

**No 71 First Street.**

apldlm

## DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

**BARGAINS!**

IN

**SPRING GOODS!**

AT

**J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.**

New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
A full line of CORSETS.

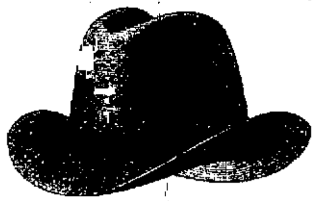
A FULL STOCK OF

**DOMESTIC GOODS.**

Bleached Sheeting, 2¼ yds wide, 25c per yd.
Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer.

**J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.**
**S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.**



PACIFIC SLOPE SOFT.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE Latest Novelties in Spring Styles now on hand at

**MEUSSDORFFER'S**

The PACIFIC SLOPE HAT we have in four qualities and two colors, at [illegible]

RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMER,

**Broadway & French Candies**

[illegible]

Nuts, Nuts, Nuts.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

[illegible]

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN. J. R. K. IRVIN

**GILMAN & IRVIN.**

**Auctioneers and Commission**

**MERCHANTS.**

**First Street, bet. Pine and Ash, Portland**

Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

## DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

**The Most Complete Stock of**

**CLOTHING.**

**FURNISHING GOODS!**

**Cloths and Hats,**

IN OREGON, AT

**FISHEL & ROBERTS,**

Corner Alder and First Sts.

OUR

**Spring Stock of Clothing**

**IS SUPERIOR**

To any Stock ever imported to this State, and being bought from first hands, we are enabled to

**SELL AT BOTTOM PRICES.**

OUR

**STOCK of CLOTHS**

Is Elegant, and comprises all

**LATEST NOVELTIES!**

**The Tailoring Department**

Being under charge of the

**VERY BEST CUTTER**

We can Guarantee our Customers

**Perfect Satisfaction**

OUR

**STOCK OF HATS**

Is complete, having received all the

**Late Styles direct from Manufacturers,**

And comprise all the NOBBY GOODS out.

**Spring Style of Silk Hats just out.**

We shall be pleased to show our customers the most complete Stock in Oregon, and they can be convinced that the prices are the very lowest.

**R. C. JANION & CO.**

**IMPORTERS AND**

**Commission Merchants**

**AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.**

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " "
BASS' " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Ryhende & Sons brand,
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Carte d' Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
FRY PANS, Nos. 3, 4, and 5.
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

**R. C. JANION & CO.**

OFFER THE FOLLOWING

**DRY GOODS**

For the Spring Trade, at the lowest Wholesale Prices

IRISH LINENS,
BROWN HOLLANDS,
BROWN LINEN DAMASK,
WHITE QUILTING,
WELT " ,
MIXED MOHAIRS GLACE,
BLACK MOHAIRS,
BLACK ALPACAS,
RED END DIAPERS,
LINEN GLASS CLOTHS,
TURKISH TOWELS,
WHITE QUILTS,
CAMBRIC LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
MEN'S WHITE COTTON HALF HOSE,
WOMEN'S WHITE COTTON HOSE,
SWISS BOOK MUSLIN,
BISHOPS' LAWN,
VICTORIA LAWN,
CHECKS AND STRIPES,
Kirby, Beard & Co's JET HAIR PINS.
ap5d1m

**L. M. DYER,**

**CARRIAGE BUILDER,**

HORSESHOEING & BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

**Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,**

**HAS REMOVED!**

The undersigned has removed to his new building South side of Salmon street, bet. First and Front,

where he will be pleased to see his patrons [illegible]

CARRIAGE PAINTING AND TRIMMING [illegible]

L. M. DYER.

**ZAN BROTHERS,**

**Broom Manufacturers,**

12 and 14 North Front St.,

Importers and Dealers in

**WOOD & WILLOW WARE.**

## AUCTION AND COMMISSION

**OSCAR KILBOURN,**

**AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,**

**Corner First and Pine Streets.**

**Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.**

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, etc.
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.

### WANTS.

**WANTED.**

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply at corner of Washington and [illegible] streets, between the hours of 10 A. M. [illegible]

**WANTED.**

TO LEASE A STORE ROOM ON FIRST [illegible] between Stark and Yamhill streets, for a term of three or five years. Address Drawer 9, [illegible]

**WANTS TO BUY.**

TWO OR THREE LAND WARRANTS. [illegible] on S. M. LYON, the Broker, next door to New Market Theater, Portland, Ogn.

**WANTED.**

SECOND HAND FURNITURE, FOR WHICH highest price will be paid. Address [illegible]

**WANTED** A Live Man in every county in the U.S., to introduce and sell a strictly useful [illegible] Exclusive right given. Liberal terms. [illegible] small capital. R. MORRIS, Chicago, Ill. ap5eodim

### TO LET.

**TO LET,**

IN A DESIRABLE LOCATION, SINGLE Suit of Rooms, unfurnished. Inquire at FRIEDLANDER'S Jewelry Store, First, [illegible] Oak and Pine.

**TO RENT.**

A FURNISHED HOUSE IN GOOD LOCALITY with five rooms and bath; full lot. Terms reasonable. Apply to L. H., this office.

**FOR RENT.**

[illegible] ROOMS, NEWLY FURNISHED [illegible] in same building [illegible] New Park Row, Washington street, bet. [illegible] West Park.

**FOR RENT.**

TWO SUITS OF ROOMS IN W. F. & Co.'s Building. Apply to WELLS, FARGO & [illegible] mh30

### FOR SALE.

**SALOON FOR RENT, FIXTURES FOR SALE.**

A SALOON IN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL towns in the Willamette Valley, doing the best business in the place. For full particulars address "SALOON," box [illegible] office Portland.

**ARMSTRONG FARM FOR SALE.**

506 ACRES BEING THE REMAINING portion of this well known improved farm, the original Homestead tract in Yamhill county, 3 miles from Dayton, Lafayette, St. Joseph and Minnville. House, large Barn and other improvements. Title perfect and guaranteed. [illegible] per acre, one third cash, balance on long time at 10 per cent interest. Apply to [illegible] Agent for owners 32 First street, Portland.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

**P. G. STEWART,**

AT F. A. EFFINGER'S, FRONT AND [illegible]son streets, will CLEAN AND REPAIR CLOCKS In any part of Portland. East or West.

**GO TO RILEY**

TO GET YOUR SEWING MACHINES [illegible]ed. No matter what kind of a machine. His work is guaranteed for three years, and prices are low. At the office of the New Improved Home Shuttle Sewing Machine, cor. Third and Alder streets, Portland.

**NOTICE OF REMOVAL.**

I WANT THE LADIES TO KNOW THAT I have removed to Third, bet. Madison and Jefferson streets where **Hat Bleaching, Altering and Pressing, Feather Dyeing and Curling** will be conducted as heretofore. mh16d1m [illegible]

**DR. BK. BARRACOUTA.**

NEITHER CAPT. BENDER FOR THE UNDERsigned consignees of the British Barque "Barracouta" will be responsible for any debts contracted by the officers or crew. ap15d6t [illegible]

**PARTNER WANTED.**

A MAN WITH $1,000 CAN GET A HALF interest in a good business. Inquire of T. A. WOOD, Odd Fellows' Temple, Room No. 1.

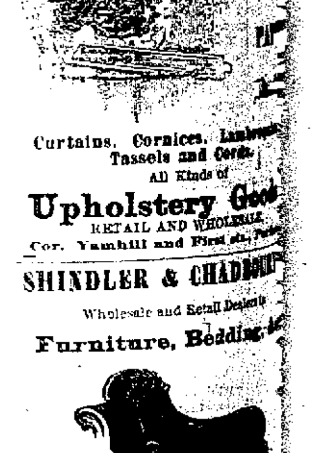
**PERCHERON STALLION**

For sale. Inquire of T. A. WOOD.

**OREGON**

**Furniture Manufacturing**

Dealers in



**Curtains, Cornices, Lambrequins, Tassels and Cords.**

All Kinds of

**Upholstery Goods**

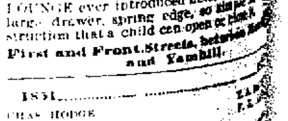
RETAIL AND WHOLESALE.

Cor. Yamhill and First sts., Portland.

**SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE**

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

**Furniture, Bedding, &c.**



**LOUNGES**

Covered in Leather, Hair Cloth, Terry, [illegible] and Carpet ranging in price from [illegible]

We manufacture the most desirable [illegible] LOUNGE ever introduced here, with [illegible] large drawer, spring edge, so simple in construction that a child can open or close it.

**First and Front Streets, between [illegible] and Yamhill.**

1851.

CHAS. HODGE
GEO. W. SNELL.

**HODGE, DAVIS & Co.**

71 Front Street, Portland,

Importing Wholesale [illegible]

AND DEALERS IN

**Paints, Oils and Window Glass.**

Having unsurpassed facilities for BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as low as any house on the Coast.

San Francisco Office—116 Front St.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

**Eastern and Shoalwater**

**OYSTERS**

Served In Every Style

**ALISKY & [illegible]**

Wholesale and Retail Confectioners

No. 105 First Street.

---

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1878

### CITY.

[illegible]

POWERS OF ATTORNEY.—There was filed for record in the county clerk's office at Portland, on Saturday, a power of attorney from the Oregon and Washington Trust Investment Company (limited) in favor of William Reid and Robert Connell, empowering them to release and satisfy mortgages, [illegible] in the state of Oregon or in the territory of Washington, [illegible] on the margin of the record, and to sell, assign, transfer and convey away [illegible] anywhere in the state of Oregon or the territory of Washington. This power is dated at Dundee, Scotland, the 22d day of February, 1878, [illegible] signed by William Lowson and Thomas Bell, two of the directors, and William Mackenzie, the secretary of said company, [illegible] United States consul at Dundee, on the 23d February [illegible] The powers in this document are very ample, giving the said William Reid and Robert Connell full powers in all respects to do whatever acts are necessary for or could be done by the said corporation under the laws of Oregon and of Washington territory.

REPRESENTATIVE MEN.—Messrs. Buchtel & Stolte, the well known photographers, have recently taken a number of photographs of prominent and representative men of this state, which have been placed in an album and will be forwarded to the Paris exposition. [illegible]

[illegible]

TION AND COMMISSION

SCAR KILBOURN,

N AND COMMISS ON MERCHANT

orner First and Pine Streets.

r Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays

L PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
Merchandise, Furniture etc.
ral assortment of Merchandise at private

## WANTS

WANTED
RL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK
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eets between the hours of 10 A M. and 12
ap13

WANTED
ASE—A STORE ROOM ON FIRST BE
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WANTS TO BUY,
OR THREE LAND WARRANTS CALL
S M LYON the Broker next door to the
rket Theater Portland Ogn

WANTED
ND HAND FURNITURE FOR WHICH
best price will be paid. Address P. O box

ANTED A Live Man in every county in the U S to manufacture and sell a staple article just patented. Liberal terms. Large profits. D. MORRIS Chicago, Ill.
ap eodlm

## TO LET.

TO LET,
DESIRABLE LOCATION SINGLE OR
of Rooms, unfurnished Inquire at
LANDER'S Jewelry Store First street, bet.
Pine

TO RENT
NISHED HOUSE IN GOOD LOCATION,
five rooms and bath full lot. Terms reasonable.
Apply to L H this office

FOR RENT
IT OF ROOMS NEWLY FURNISHED
ark Row Washington street bet.

FOR RENT
SUITS OF ROOMS IN W F & CO'S
ilding Apply to WELLS, FARGO & CO
mh20

## FOR SALE.

ON FOR RENT FIXTURES FOR SALE
LOON IN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL
wns in the Willamette Valley
he best business in the place is for sale. For
rticulars address SALOON box 69 Portland

MSTRONG FARM FOR SALE.
ACRES BEING THE REMAINING POR
tion of this well known improved Farm,
ginal Homestead tract) in Yamhill county
from Dayton Lafayette St. Joseph and Mc
lle. House large Barn and other improvements.
Title perfect and guaranteed Price
one third cash balance on long time
cent interest Apply to E G HUGHES,
or owners 33 First street Portland.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

P G STEWART,
AT F A EFFINGER'S FRONT & MORRI
son streets, will
CLEAN AND REPAIR CLOCKS
part of Portland East or West. mh

GO TO RILEY
ET YOUR SEWING MACHINES REPAIR
No matter what kind of a machine it is,
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Bleaching, Altering and Pressing,
Feather Dyeing and Curling,
conducted as heretofore
dim MRS YOUNG

DR. BK BARRACOUTA
HER CAPT BENDER NOR THE UNDER
ned consignees of the British Barque
will be responsible for any debt or debts
ted by the officers or crew
J McCRAKEN & CO.

PARTNER WANTED.
N WITH $1,000 CAN GET A HALF IN
rest in a good business Inquire of
Odd Fellows' Temple Room No 1

PERCHERON STALLION
Inquire of T A WOOD

OREGON
iture Manufacturing Co
Dealers in

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Rugs, Mats, WALL PAPER, Shades,

rtains, Cornices Lambrequins, Tassels and Cords.
All Kinds o
pholstery Goods
RETAIL AND WHOLESALE.
Yamhill and First sts., Portland.

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Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
rniture, Bedding, &c.

LOUNGES
d in Leather Hair Cloth Terry
Carpet ranging in price from
manufacture the most desirable Patent
E ever introduced here with
drawer spring edge so simple in
on that a child can open or close it.
and Front Streets between Morrison
and Yamhill.

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oring [illegible]
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nts, Oils and Window Glass
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y house on the Coast
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erved In Every Style
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No. 105 First Street.

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING APRIL 15 1878

## CITY.

SERVED RIGHT.—A worthless fellow named — Fox was detected some time since in the very act of passing whisky into the city jail to prisoners Special officer Gwynne (who is more familiarly known by the sobriquet of "Tip"), who happened to be in the jail at the time, caught Fox just as he was handing the liquor through the little window and arrested him. For this offense Fox was committed to the jail for the period of ten days. After serving out his term he went down the river and was gone several weeks. A few days ago he returned to Portland and Saturday he got drunk and was raising particular thunder, when "Tip" came across him and arrested him Fox went along without much trouble until within a short distance of the station when he suddenly remembered that "Tip" was the little fellow who had arrested him for passing in whisky He stopped and after refusing to go any further began to apply the most obscene and abusive epithets to the officer, and wound up by saying, "I guess I'll just strangle you right here." Suiting the action to the word, Fox started in to thrash the officer. "Tip" is a very small man, and Fox is quite a large one and physically much superior to the officer A lively scuffle ensued during which Fox received a pretty heavy blow on the head with a club at the hands of the officer, causing the claret to flow quite freely. Officer Kelly, hearing the row ran to the scene and Fox, seeing that further resistance would be vain, came along as mild as a lamb In alluding to the matter the *Standard* made some unjust reflections yesterday morning on the official conduct of "Tip" From all the circumstances we feel warranted in saying that the officer was perfectly justified in striking Fox over the head He should have given the fellow a more severe lesson Fox has been before the police court frequently and is generally regarded as a big drunken loafer His case will be tried to day

CLACKAMAS SALMON.—Messrs J W Cook, Capt. Harlow, John Adair jr and J G —, members of the Fish Propagation Company, brought into this office last evening two large glass jars, containing a number of young salmon which have been hatched up at the Clackamas. These young salmon are about five months old and are very playful and frisky, darting here and there through their native element like full grown fish. They vary in length from one to two inches and are what are known among fishermen as "true Chinook salmon" We have never seen more beautiful or handsome young fish. Many persons are skeptical on the point as to whether or not any true salmon have ever been caught in the Clackamas river We are assured by several gentlemen who have had much experience in the fishery business, that there is no doubt in the world about the question The "steel" or "hard salmon" have a square tail fin, while the "Chinook" have a crescent shaped fin Many of these latter fish have been caught in the Clackamas, full grown, some distance from the mouth, which shows most conclusively that the "true salmon," and not "steel heads," ascend that stream. The propagation company have succeeded very well in raising fish, but have not procured enough to carry forward the enterprise through the coming season. If afforded assistance and encouragement the company confidently hope to hatch and turn loose this season from 6,000,000 to 10,000,000 salmon In the course of a week or two a number of these young salmon will be on exhibition in this city

POWER OF ATTORNEY.—There was filed for record in the county clerk's office at Portland, on Saturday, a power of attorney from the Oregon and Washington Trust Investment Company (limited) in favor of William Reid and Robert Connel, empowering them to receive and satisfy all mortgages, in whole or in part, belonging to said company, whether recorded in the state of Oregon or in the territory of Washington, and to satisfy some by separate deeds of release, or by endorsation in the records; to sell, assign, transfer and convey away by deeds of assignment transfer or otherwise, all notes and mortgages of whatever nature belonging to the said company anywhere in the state of Oregon or the territory of Washington. This power is dated at Dundee, Scotland, the 23d day of February and is sealed with the corporate seal and is signed by William Lobson and Thomas Bell, two of the directors, and William Mackenzie the secretary of said company, and is acknowledged before Matthew McDougall the United States consul at Dundee, on the 23d February, 1878, and bears the seal of the consulate of the United States at Dundee The powers in this document are very ample giving the said William Reid and Robert Connel full power in all respects to do whatever acts as necessary has or could be done by the said company under the laws of Oregon and of Washington territory.

REPRESENTATIVE MEN.—Messrs Buchtel & Stolte, well known photographers, have recently taken a number of photographs of prominent and representative men of this state, which have been placed in an album and will be forwarded to the Paris exposition. We have examined the photographs and we pronounce them *ne plus ultra* It is very questionable whether finer or more elegant photographic work can be produced in any other gallery in the United States We may the Frenchmen open their eyes at the natural shrug when they look at these photographs—taken way out in these wilds among the forests and Indians of Oregon. The list comprises the following gentlemen: Rev T L Eliot, — Judge P. P Prim Gen O —, Capt. J. C. Ainsworth George E —, — W. S. Caldwell, J D —, Gov. S F. Chadwick, Judge L. L. McArthur, Dr. R B Wilson, Dr J. E. — Prof. T. M. Gatch R Jacobs, — Hon. J. W. Nesmith, Colonel W. H. Effinger, Joseph Buchtel, Judge M. P. Deady, Hon Richard Williams, —, J. N. Dolph, R. Clow, Col T —, L. W. Scott, Frank Dekum Capt —, U.S. A., C H. Lewis J H Kunzie, —, L. Brooke, Al Zeiber R P Earhart, —, W.S. Newbery and John R Foster.

ARRESTED FOR ASSAULT.—On complaint of A.C. Edmunds, editor and proprietor of the *Labor World*, O. D. Buck was arrested and taken to the police station last Saturday Buck was arrested on a charge of assaulting Edmunds with a dangerous weapon to wit a cane. The direct cause of the assault was certain personal and offensive allusions made by Edmunds to Buck in the *Labor World* in which the latter was characterized as a thief Meeting Edmunds on the sidewalk Saturday in front of Himes' printing office, Buck accosted him, and asked if he (Edmunds) was responsible for the article which had appeared in the *Labor World* Edmunds replied in the affirmative, when Buck struck at him with a cane which he was carrying Edmunds threw up his arm and warded off the blow Both were then prepared for a regular set-too but were separated by bystanders Edmunds soon after the row went to the police headquarters and preferred a charge against Buck The case was continued until to day Buck in the mean time being released from custody by having given the required bonds for his appearance.

ANOTHER ASSAULT.—Mr A C Edmunds informs us that he was assaulted Saturday evening, while on his way home by David Howell. He says while he was walking along Howell came up suddenly and struck him with his clenched fist Edmunds observed the man's movement in time to throw his head back, and avoided receiving a heavy blow He was struck, but the force of the blow was almost entirely spent so that he scarcely felt it. On being struck Edmunds stepped back quickly, when Howell started forward as if to follow up the attack Edmunds drew a knife which he held in his hand and warned him not to advance a step nearer which advice Howell heeded The men then separated each going his own way Howell is supposed to have assaulted Edmunds on account of certain uncomplimentary reference to him in the *Labor World*

REPORTS OF CASES.—The following work has been presented to the Library Association of Portland by the Hon Mathew P Deady "Reports of cases decided in the circuit and district courts of the United States for the Ninth circuit, reported by L S B Sawyer, counselor at law, vol 4 1876 7

FIREMEN'S ELECTION.—At the regular monthly meeting of the Multnomah Hose Co of East Portland held last Saturday evening the following persons were elected to serve for the ensuing year: President Dr S Parker, secretary — treasurer C S Smith, foreman Frank Taylor, first assistant J S Morris, second assistant James Clagett, trustee W S Gordon John Prondhomme and H Jones.

SOCIAL BENEFIT.—The sociable and concert which was given last evening at the Taylor street M E church was very largely attended. An interesting program was well carried out and profitable exercises were well received and keenly enjoyed by the large audience.

WILL STAND ADJOURNED.—Judge Deady being obliged to attend a meeting of the Board of Regents of the State University at Eugene City to day the U S circuit court and the U S district court will stand adjourned till Wednesday April 17th at 10 o'clock A M

LECTURES.—Dr Mathew Hale Smith has been invited to lecture at Albany after he finishes his course in this city The New York *Herald* says of his lecture there "The speaker retired amid deafening applause Cooper Institute was thronged."

## BRIEF NOTES

Saturday we had a slight hailstorm

State circuit court will convene to day

Prof C B Plummer is visiting Astoria

Hon Joseph Smith and wife have gone to Texas

East Portland has a tramp He should be fired

Nothing heard of the steamer up to the hour of going to press.

Fruit growers in this vicinity report much damage from frost

The spring term of school will commence in East Portland to day

Republican state convention will meet at Salem Wednesday 17th inst

The steamer *Gussie Telfair* went to sea last Saturday bound for Coos bay

Woodbridge Geary son of Rev E R Geary of Albany is the lucky lad

Rather cool for this season of the year Fire is by no means uncomfortable

James Liddy who ruptured an artery in his leg a few weeks ago is rapidly recovering

The finance committee of Y M C A is requested to meet this evening at the rooms at 7 o'clock sharp

Mr Lou F Howard and Miss Addie Rodgers gave a performance at Liberty hall Astoria last Saturday evening

Mrs Trush who was so unfortunate as to sustain a fracture of the ankle some days ago is getting along very well

W H Kinross who visited Portland some time since with the Jennings Bernard opera troupe is a passenger on the *Ancon*

Dr C H Raffety of East Portland is a passenger on the incoming steamer He returns from a flying trip to San Francisco

A charge of lunacy has been preferred against Charles Barrett of this city He will probably be examined to day on that charge

Mr Leon Vial has been appointed an honorary commissioner from Oregon to the Paris Exposition He was a passenger on the outgoing steamer

Robert C Corbaley connected with the house of A L Bancroft & Co of San Francisco is in the city We acknowledge a pleasant call last evening.

A burning flue at the residence of Rev G V Anthony one door south of the Taylor street M E Church was the occasion of last night's alarm No damage

Mr M L Chamberlin of Salem is in the city We acknowledge a pleasant call yesterday from that young gentleman He will return to the capital to day

John Brandt who was so badly shaken up a few days ago by the railroad accident above the car shops has so far recovered as to return to his home in Albany

A young man named Hunter was run over Saturday by a loaded wagon in the northern end of the city and it is feared that he has sustained serious internal injuries.

The steamship *Columbia* left here last Friday morning at 7 30 o'clock and reached Astoria at 3 P M making the trip in several hours less time than the regular boat. Quick time

We are informed that Jacob Kamm is having bids made on a new steamboat to be built this spring She is to be employed between this city and Vancouver She will be one half larger than the steamer *Vancouver* now in service

## FISH PROPAGATION.

Mr John Adair president of the Oregon and Washington Fish Propagating Company, furnishes the following letter for publication

CHARLESTOWN N H March 27 1878.

*Dear Sir* I was very glad to hear from you through your letter of March 10th just received I have used every endeavor to secure the $5 000 referred to in our previous correspondence and have received very encouraging replies in regard to it from Washington but of course nothing is certain in the way of a congressional appropriation until it is actually obtained

The run of salmon in the Clackamas will not be large until the Oregon legislature has met and passed the requisite laws for their protection when you will obtain fish in abundance

It is very difficult to place an estimate on a season's expenses at the Clackamas fishery but I should approximate them (for this year) somewhat as follows

| | |
|---|---|
| Dam across the river | $1 000 |
| Fishing expenses | 500 |
| Taking eggs and hatching of young salmon | 1 000 |
| Incidentals | 1 000 |
| Mr Hubbard's salary | 1 000 |
| Total | $4 500 |

I still have the utmost confidence in the location of the fishery and I feel sure that it will vindicate itself triumphantly over all criticisms if no accident happens in the course of three years It is bound to be the largest salmon breeding location in the world at the end of that time

The above estimate of expenses is calculated for a small scale of operations say three or four million salmon If you have better luck than this you ought to allow a dollar a thousand for every additional thousand or to put it in a better form a thousand dollars for every additional million

Very truly yours LIVINGSTON STONE.

## THE COURTS.

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD J

SATURDAY April 13 1878

IN LAW

J W Grimes vs Lewis Weatherford—Judgment by default entered against defendant for $50 and costs.

IN PROBATE

In re estate of E. D Backenstos deceased—Order made appointing A E Borthwick guardian ad litem, of Eugene L Backenstos minor heirs of deceased

In re guardianship of the minor heirs of Joseph Bailey, deceased—Order made appointing William Connell guardian of the person and estate of said minors Bond to be given in the sum of $50 000

COMMISSIONERS

Ordered that the clerk of the court effect an insurance on the court house in the New Zealand Insurance company in the amount of $50 000 for the term of three years at the rate of 2½ per cent

In the matter of the estate of John Goodnough et al fo the relocation of the river road—Ordered that the road be not opened or relocated unless said petitioners deposit with the county treasurer a sum equal to the amount stated by appraisers of damages to wit The sum of $813 Upon such deposit made petitioners may petition for the opening of said road as prayed

Court adjourned until Saturday morning April 20th

## BUSINESS NOTICES

IMPORTANT REAL ESTATE SALE.—The first of a series of weekly sales by auction will be held at 11 o'clock this morning at 1 3 Front street The property to be offered consists of four lots in East Portland and five farms situated in different parts of Oregon and Washington territory The auctioneers Messrs Creighton & Stearns will be prepared to give intending purchasers all information at any time before the sale

## SOCIAL EVENTS.

Wednesday evening Multnomah Tribe No 3 of the Improved Order of Red Men will give a complimentary social party at Red Men's hall The following are the committees Arrangements—L I Holman J R K Irvin and B L Nordon Invitation—Robert Holman and R H Love Floor Committee—E J Jeffrey R L Bybee and J R K Irvin

## WILLOW WIELDERS.

A game of base-ball was played on Sunday afternoon at the Bishop Scott Grammar School grounds between the "Oregonians" and the Columbias No 3 The Oregonians came out victorious, the score standing 28 to 8 A hat and — cents were put up by each club the Oregonians taking the prizes

## METEOROLOGICAL RECORD

AT 3 P M

| | Barometer | Ther. | Wind | Rain fall | Weather |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | Fair |
| Olympia | [illegible] | [illegible] | N | [illegible] | Clear |
| Roseburg | [illegible] | [illegible] | W | [illegible] | Cloudy |
| Red Bluff | [illegible] | 45 | SE | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Sacramento | [illegible] | 63 | SW | [illegible] | [illegible] |

A — the — at B L Stone's to buy the latest style of watch.

Frank Barnes wants you to come and see him Ice cream in season

The new stock of — at B L Stone's is grand

Suitable for a lady.—The best paying business in Portland for sale — the reason for selling Address box — Portland

## OBSTRUCTION TO NAVIGATION.

To W — — Secretary — Portland Board of Trade — the following — explanation

[illegible]

Sir We are in receipt of — letter — the — the obstruction — the — of Oregon — the fleet — the effect of these obstructions will allow — which they now — in — places — the — drift and — large piles and — debris which annually floats down from the Upper — the — and consequently will make permanent bars and obstructs — the — increasing — the — river

We are instructed — interests of the — of Oregon that you will — necessary by the government for the removal of the piles and obstruction — consequences — will — trade

A copy of this letter and of the — accompanying — has been forwarded to Col. Wilson the — engineer in charge — this district

Very respectfully your obt servt
H W CORBETT President
W — Secretary

OFFICE OF THE OREGON STEAM — CO
PORTLAND Or Mar 27 1878

*To the President of the Portland Board of Trade*

DEAR SIR I beg respectfully to call your attention to an obstruction to navigation that has been put in the Birney slough channel Columbia river consisting of piles driven in the deepest part and across the channel for a fish trap If allowed to remain it will eventually make a bar across the channel

The Birney slough channel is the most direct from Portland to the sea and has always been used by the steamships at high tide Yours very respectfully (signed) F BOLLES
Captain S S *Geo W Elder*

## TO PROTECT BUOYS AND BEACONS

As the fishing season is near at hand and large numbers of crews will be out in boats along the Lower Columbia during the day and night engaged in catching salmon it may be proper to publish the law which was enacted by the legislature of Oregon and approved on the 16th of Oct 1874 The act is entitled "An Act for the protection of buoys and beacons" and reads as follows

SECTION 1 That any person or persons who shall moor any vessel or vessels of any kind or name whatever or any boat skiff barge scow raft or part of a raft, to any buoy or beacon placed in the navigable waters of this state, or in any bay river or arm of the sea bordering upon this state by the authority of the United States light house board or shall in any manner hang on with any vessel boat skiff barge scow raft or part of a raft to any such buoy or beacon or shall wilfully remove damage or destroy any such buoy or beacon or shall cut down remove damage or destroy any beacon or beacons erected on land in this state by the authority of the said United States light house board shall for every such offense be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction shall be punished by a fine not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail not less than one or more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court

SEC. 2 That one half of all fines under this act shall be paid by the court to the informer and that the other half shall be paid into the common school fund of the county in which the offense shall be committed

## NOTICE TO MARINERS

Notice is hereby given that on or about May 1 1878 the light at Fort Point entrance to San Francisco bay will be changed from fixed white to fixed white varied by red flashes

The apparatus will be of the fourth order and will show fixed white for one minute followed during the next minute by four consecutive red flashes By order of the light house board
JOSEPH HENRY Chairman
WASHINGTON D C March 2 1878

## POLICE COURT NOTES

Mrs Myers assault and battery defendant discharged James Mack lying drunk on the streets $10 bail forfeited O D Buck assault being armed with a dangerous weapon case continued until to day M Myers violation of ordinance No 984 defendant discharged The following arrests have been made Davis lying drunk and disorderly M Fox disorderly John McDonald, drunk and disorderly John Murphy drunk and disorderly W G Collins drunk and disorderly Anthony Holmes drunk and disorderly Gus Williams disorderly by fighting, Chris Anderson drunk and disorderly

## Spokane Falls and Vicinity.

[Letter in Palouse Gazette.]

The most beautiful scenery that we have ever beheld in any part of Washington territory is in the vicinity of Spokane falls The delightful alternations of prairie and woodland that stretch away for miles on the north of the river the blue Couer d'Alenes lying in the distance covered with sombre pines with here and there a snow peak pointing heavenward and at your feet the rushing foaming river together form a picture of exquisite beauty and loveliness

About a quarter of a mile above town the river divides into three channels which reunite at the foot of the first falls forming a basin 250 feet wide and 500 feet long From the center of this basin a circular basaltic rock rises perpendicularly from the water to the hight of 50 feet From the basin the water makes its second plunge shooting down an inclined plane at an angle of about 50 degrees at the bottom of the incline the water makes a perpendicular fall of about 30 feet

Spokane Falls is destined to become a favorite resort for tourists as will also Cœur d'Alene lake, situated thirty miles above This lake is an expansion of the Spokane river It is one mile wide by about ten in length and is a beautiful sheet of water

Hangman creek flows through a very beautiful country and the question occurred to us how did such a pretty country receive so unpoetic a name? It is said to have received its name in this way When Col Wright had subdued the Spokane and Cœur d'Alene Indians in 1857 he demanded of the chief the surrender of some renegade Indians who had committed depredations on the whites In order to avoid mutiny in his own camp the chief resorted to strategy in delivering them up He sent them with a message to Col Wright's camp on Hangman creek, where they were taken and hung Thus the creek received its name

A test of Tacoma coal made at the shops of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, at Sacramento was perfectly satisfactory It was pronounced equal to any coal used in the shops

Gorgeous—the new stock at B L Stone's jewelry store

New patterns every steamer at Butterick's pattern store

When you want a capital lunch go to Barnes' at Central Market

Ladies wrappers and underwear always to be found at Mrs Ach's Second and Morrison

A small lot of human hair switches just received to be sold cheap by Mrs Chas Trebnor

Friedlander the jeweler has removed to First street next to Barnes Confectionary with an increased stock

Davidson Brothers have been doing a large business as they are now doing None but good work can go out from their gallery As they operate on their own capital they propose to maintain low prices for all photographic work Gallery First and Yamhill streets Portland

How is this for low prices Morris — must sell cheap to — stock of crockery and glassware — quality glass goblet — per doz — plated teaspoons — spoons $1 50 silver plate castors $2 — sets $2 — Call at First st — Morrison — Yamhill

Dr Adams' Medical and Surgical — Sixth — Oregon — prescriptions are being — results — experiments — without — in advance

DR R I PRICE 169 First street Portland Or

Dr R I Price — university — of — *Nobody* — No — *No flattery* — No quackery — No deceit

## FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

Yesterday was the first anniversary of Rev F J Cruzan's pastorate with the Congregational Church of this city The exercises were of unusual interest In the morning the music by the choir was very fine and appropriate The pastor preached upon Acts 1 31 30 taking for his theme "The Ideal Church" and at the close gave a resume of the work of the church during the past year We give below the concluding portion of the sermon

It is eminently proper that we should glance back over the year that has passed with some — The attendance at our public services has — the attendance — having frequently been impossible to accommodate all with seats The character of our — is also a subject of congratulation Very many who have not in the past attended church at all now frequently worship with us Here the — and the rich meet together The resort — breathing in the atmosphere of the forest

The Thursday night prayer meetings have been well sustained in point of numbers and interest A young peoples prayer meeting has been kept up during the entire year Lately it has greatly increased in numbers and interest The — and wise labors of L A Martin this good work among our young people is mainly due

The Sunday school is in a working condition Its corps of officers and teachers are efficient Its average attendance for the year has been about 130

The ladies society was reorganized about three months ago It has been vigorously at work and been gradually successful in quickening the social life of the church and in raising money for the extinction of our church debt In two months and a half it has raised $370

We have had no special revival during the year But we have had what is better a steady, sure growth At every communion we have added new members During the year we have received 36 new members 12 have been dismissed to other churches leaving our present membership 212 The pastor has administered baptism to 4 adults and 6 infants has officiated at 11 weddings and 12 funerals Only one of our members Bro David Steel was married this year Death has wonderfully spared our membership—not one has been taken And yet death has touched us again and again Into four homes connected with the church and congregation —Messrs Irving's Hanthorn's Carson's and Sprague's—Christ came and took little children in His arms and blessed them He came into our Sunday school and laid His hand of love on Maud Myers one of the fairest and loveliest— and she was not for God took her The tears the sympathy and the love of this people watched with Bro Shively and Mrs Arnold in their Gethsemane of sorrow

In Christian work the membership generally have ably and cheerfully supplemented the work of the pastor The hearts and the hands of this people have responded willingly to the call of their Master The mission at North Portland has enlisted during the entire year some of our best workers A fair degree of success has crowned their self denying labors A new Sunday school was recently organized by the pastor in East Portland and put in charge of two of our young men Messrs Chaffee and McCarle It has a large attendance and is doing much good To the Y M C A the temperance cause the work among the seamen the Woman's Home and other charitable and Christian enterprises this church has given liberally of its money its prayers its influence and its workers.

This church has little wealth but it has what is much better large-hearted liberality In addition to the regular expenses of the church and the Sunday school (about $3 000) this congregation has made during the year the following contributions For church repairs about $400 new hymn books $ 60 benevolent contributions $5 8 total $1 248 In addition to these sums individuals have privately given generously to special cases and the union congregations where collections have been taken

I thank God for all the way in which He has led us as a people and for all His goodness unto us I thank you for your generous thought of us in material things for your prayers, your words of cheer your hearty co operation your charity for my failures your close attention to what I have said from the pulpit for the kindly welcome I have found in your homes and the love you have shown me in your hearts

May God make the coming year better than the past may this church be the means of saving more souls may we all be purer braver truer soldiers of God

In the evening an interesting concert was given by the Sunday school under the leadership of H H Northup the superintendent

Received a lot of calico wrappers (lined waists) from $1 50 and upwards also a lot of lace bibs from 25 cents and upwards Mrs Chas Trebnor 126 First street.

Abell the photographer has just made a new display of photos taken recently They are fine He is doing a rushing business judging by the assortment displayed

Mrs Dr Buan graduate of the Homeopathic School member of State Med Society of California treats all diseases of women and children Office cor 2d and Morrison Consultation free Electrical treatment a specialty

NEW CLOTHING STORE.—M Rosenblatt has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected stock of clothing—consisting of youths size of boys clothing as well as men's clothing in the latest styles—which he is prepared to sell cheaper than any other house in the city Be sure to call before you buy

## DR C H WOOD MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN

DR WOOD CURES THE FOLLOWING DISEASES

Chronic Liver Complaint Disease of the Kidneys Dyspepsia Indigestion Spinal Complaints Pains in the Side Back Shoulders Hips and Chest Headache Neuralgia Heart Disease Rheumatism, Chronic and Acute Female Diseases and Irregularities Sore and Weak Eyes Deafness Singing in the Head Bronchial Affections Chronic Catarrh and General Debility caused by any of the above afflictions

OFFICE—Northwest corner of Third and Morrison streets Portland

HUNT'S REMEDY is not a new compound it has been before the public 25 years and extensively used by all classes with and without the advice of Physicians HUNT'S REMEDY has saved from a lingering disease and death hundreds of our citizens HUNT'S REMEDY never fails to cure Dropsy and all Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder and Urinary Organs

### An Astonishing Fact

A large proportion of the American people are to day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness as it ought to be [illegible] Three doses will relieve the worst case Positively sold by all Druggists on the Western Continent

## FINNEGAN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORES

On hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars Chewing and Smoking [illegible] and be convinced that I give more for [illegible] your money than any [illegible] Front st. and [illegible] street

## WM PFUNDER

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST

[illegible] Market Theater [illegible]

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

## MUSICAL COLLEGE

[illegible]

Instructions on the Violin Piano Organ Guitar &c.

[illegible] Northwestern Brass and String Band [illegible] Address P O Box —
H C KAY J H LEVEN ED

## CAMP HARNEY

[illegible]

A citizen of Grant county writing to a gentleman in Portland says I am afraid Camp Harney may be abandoned and the troops ordered to Camp Bidwell I have been informed by one of the officers here who has just returned from a trip to San Francisco that in an interview he had with Gen McDowell he was told by the latter that it was his intention to break up the camp at Bidwell and make one of the other a large post Now I — you — been acquainted with the necessities of the — and — the relative locations of the two posts with reference to the Indian agency — Harney — the most needful and useful — Surprise valley and the surrounding country is thickly settled and few or no Indians in the vicinity in fact that whole country presents the appearance of one of our old settlements east Whereas for hundreds of miles surrounding Harney the country comparatively is sparsely settled and in case of the removal of the troops the temptation would be strong for the Indians to commit depredations in the way of killing stock in a small way at first This would of course lead to difficulty and eventually to one of our frequent Indian wars. Moreover an unanswerable argument in favor of keeping up this post is the fact that it is in the immediate vicinity of the agency easy of communication with that place at all seasons of the year Again the presence of a military force in the vicinity of the agency has the effect to overawe the Indians and hold them in subjection in fact it is the one ounce of prevention which ultimately will save the necessity for a pound of cure Bidwell is distant from the agency over 200 miles and if that post is maintained and increased for the purpose of giving aid and support to the Malheur Indian agency how absurd it would be to abandon a post distant only 45 or 50 miles There is another fact Harney in its present condition is fully prepared to quarter three companies two of cavalry and one of infantry whereas Bidwell would have to be built up—that is more quarters would have to be erected. So, too in that respect it would be economy to maintain this post at its present strength But it is the old story California is fighting to retain the garrison within her borders and unless we fight it pretty strong and altogether Oregon will left out in the cold It certainly is for the interest of our state at least a portion of it that the change should not be made and I can see no reason why California should be allowed to always take the precedence in affairs of this kind wherever and whenever the interests of the state of Oregon are brought in conflict

Please present the subject to the citizens of Portland to the end that strong and united efforts may be made to defeat the object contemplated

H — NUMBERS.—Call on R T Hudson and have your houses or places of business numbered according to law I have the official plan of numbering.

Spring and summer catalogues of Madame Demorest's reliable dress patterns at agency of Mrs Chas Trebnor First street opposite Oregonian furniture salesroom Send stamp for catalogue

Stone has sent a fine assortment of new jewelry to his store

## DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

# NOW OPEN!

OUR DISPLAY OF

# SPRING NOVELTIES

IN

# MILLINERY GOODS!

We are now enabled to offer in our Millinery Department a Complete Stock of the Latest Novelties in this line, and having embraced many opportunities presented to us to purchase at unusual low rates, we shall offer these Goods during the coming season at EXTRAORDINARY LOW PRICES.

**MOONEY & MOXLEY,**
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

# LADIES!

CALL AT MRS ACH'S AND EXAMINE HER BEAUTIFUL

# SPRING SUITS!

Just received per steamer Idaho

Also a full line of

**Millinery Goods,**

Direct from New York such as

HATS, FLOWERS, ORNAMENTS PATTERN HATS,

And a full assortment of

CHILDREN'S CHEMISE, DRAWERS, Short and Long Sleeved APRONS, And PILLOW SHAMS

AT THE CITY OF PARIS.
**MRS. H. ACH,**
Cor Second and Morrison sts.

**The voice of the people: down with prices, and down with clothing combinations; real bargains for all at Kohn's Clothing Palace. The immense stock of Spring and Summer Clothing of the latest fashions is now in, and you will accomplish an immense saving by purchasing at KOHN's Clothing Palace, cor First and Morrison sts. A general invitation is extended to all.**

# RHEUMATISM.

"Dr Wightman's Compound Liniment"

"IS THE VERY BEST"

[illegible]

# PILES!

DR J F WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."

THE LAST MONTH.

[illegible] Address Box 790 [illegible] of Madison west of First street apsda

## DRY GOODS, CLOTHING. &C.

# [illegible]

We shall offer for the balance of the season our entire

# NEW STOCK

AT

# Astonishing Low Prices!

And present the following

## EXTREME BARGAINS!

For the inspection of the public

| | |
|---|---|
| 500 pieces handsomest Prints in the city, 16 yds for | $1 00 |
| 10 cases Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin, at | 10c |
| 50 pieces Barnsby Table Damask | 50c |
| 30 " Shaker Flannel, at | 15c |
| Bleached Canton Flannel, at | 10c |

## DRESS GOODS.

| | |
|---|---|
| 100 pieces new style Dress Goods | 25c |
| 50 " extra fine Dress Linen | 25c |
| 300 pcs Linen Embroidery to match | 12½c |
| 50 pcs Elegant Spring Matalasse | 37½c |
| Black and Colored Alpacas | 25c |

## LOOK AT THIS!

**Every Lady purchasing Five Dollars worth of Dress Goods will be presented with any of Madame Demorest's Latest Fashionable Patterns!**

## BLACK SILKS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Heavy Black Silk reduced to | 90c |
| " Gros Grain Silk reduced to | 1 25 |
| Extra quality " " | 1 75 |
| Superior " reduced from $3 to | 2 25 |
| Sublime " " " 4 50 to | 3 50 |
| Colored Trimming Silks reduced to | 1 00 |

## DAMAGED GOODS

| | |
|---|---|
| 150 doz. Towels, slightly damaged, worth $3, reduced to | $2 00 |
| 100 Bed Comforters, reduced to | 1 25 |
| 20 pcs 8 4 Bleached Sheeting, slightly damaged | 20c |

## PARASOLS.

### 1050 Alpaca Parasols.

| | |
|---|---|
| 16 inch | $1 25 |
| 18 inch | 1 50 |
| 20 inch | 1 75 |

### 282 Twill'd Silk Extra Quality.

| | |
|---|---|
| 16 inch | $2 50 |
| 18 inch | 2 75 |
| 20 inch | 3 00 |
| 22 inch Sun Umbrellas | 3 50 |
| 24 inch " " | 4 00 |

Gingham Parasols, from 50c to 75c.

## SUNDRIES.

| | |
|---|---|
| 100 doz Men's British Socks | 12½c |
| 100 doz Ladies' striped Cotton Hose | 16⅔c |
| 100 pieces Mosquito Net | 60 |
| 100 doz. Napkins | 1 00 |
| 50 doz Napkins, superior Quality. | 1 25 |
| 300 Pansy Corsets, reduced to | 1 00 |
| Nottingham Lace " | 25c |
| 100 Honeycomb Quilts " | 1 00 |
| 1000 Initial Hdkfs " | 25c |

## CLOTHING.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 50 | Men's Union Cass. Suits red'd to | $7 50 |
| 50 | " Summer " " " | 8 50 |
| 50 | " Heavy " " " | 10 00 |
| 30 | " best fine " " " | 15 00 |
| 25 | " Diagonal " " | 10 00 |
| 25 | " Eng Worsted " " | 12 00 |
| 25 | " " " fine " " | 20 00 |

### BOYS' CLOTHING

At Greatly Reduced Rates.

| | |
|---|---|
| 100 Men's Un'n Cass Pants red'd to | $1 75 |
| 20 " Fine Diag'al Coat & Vest | 10 00 |

## SHOES.

| | |
|---|---|
| 120 prs Kid Fox Shoes | $1 25 |
| 120 prs Kid Fox " full scalloped | 2 00 |

**The well known reputation of our House, makes it almost unnecessary to state that**

**EVERY ARTICLE**

**in the foregoing list will be furnished at prices quoted, and every article**

**Warranted as Represented.**

Respectfully,

**P. SELLING,**

Cor. First and Yamhill streets.

## DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &C.

# THE SCOTCH STORE!

## Special Announcement!

THE BULK OF OUR SPRING STOCK IS NOW opened up and will be found complete in every department

The rush of customers we have had for the last ten days fully attests the quality and price of our Goods

In order to maintain our hold on the public we have resolved to place our immense Stock before our patrons at a still further reduction in prices One visit to our Warehouse will convince the most skeptical of the genuineness of what we advertise

We would call special attention to a lot of

## Striped Summer Silks,

| | |
|---|---|
| To be cleared at 70 cts per yard, well worth | $1 00 |
| Heavy Black Silk $1 pr yd. reduced from | 1 25 |
| Heavy Black Silk $1 25 per yard, reduced from | 1 50 |
| 27 in Extra Heavy $2 00 per yard, reduced from | 2 50 |

## BLACK GOODS.

To reduce our heavy stock of Black Cashmeres we have made a sweeping reduction on every line.

## FANCY DRESS GOODS.

We have on hand a very heavy stock of Summer Goods well bought, suitable for this market, which we will sell at such prices as will effect a speedy clearance A large lot of

Mohairs, solid and fancy colors, from 12½ to 25 cents per yard.
Lustres in all shades, 12½ to 25 cents.
40 inch Camel's Hair Cloth, $1 00, worth $1 75
40-inch British Cashmeres, 37½c, reduced from 50c.

A corresponding reduction has been made in every line of Dress Goods throughout our establishment. We have a large lot of

## Wool and Fancy Shawls,

Bought very cheap and will be sold at clearing out prices An immense stock of Ladies Misses and Children's

## HOSIERY,

In all the New Styles.

The DOMESTIC and HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT has had special attention and will be found cheaper than ever

White Honey comb Bedspreads, large size, at 75 cents each, good value for $1 00.

Fancy Spreads, Table Linens, Sheetings, Brown and Bleached Muslins, all at BOTTOM PRICES.

We have a splendid assortment of HARNESS and LENO CURTAINS, in pairs, which we will clear out very low

## Nottingham Lace Curtains,

A Splendid Assortment.

BEST AMERICAN PRINTS, 16 yds. $1 00

LADIES MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

## STRAW HATS.

A Splendid Variety.

## Men's Clothing & Furnishing Department.

Our stock in Fancy and Staple Clothing is very large and must be reduced. We have consequently marked the prices down throughout, and will clear out at such figures as will astonish the advocates of high prices. In our

## Boot and Shoe Department

We have just received 45 cases, embracing every style from the heavy Brogan to the finest French Kid Prices in this Department will be in accordance with the general stock, everything *way down*.

## Our Grocery Department

has had unusual attention, and will be found in sympathy with our other departments as to prices

We have a shipment of Goods now due and daily expected direct from Glasgow.

COMPRISING THE FOLLOWING

**4-4 and 6-4 Aberdeen Winceys**
**White and Self Moleskins.**
**Corduroys.**
**Scotch Lawns.**
**Lawn Handkerchiefs.**
**Forfar Linens.**
**Barnsley Table Linens.**
**Balbriggan Hosiery.**
**Scotch Tweeds.**
**Nottingham Lace, &c., &c.**

The People's Warehouse.

**KEPPIN & VAGSEN,**

General Warehousemen,
Dry Goods, Clothing and Furnishing Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, &c.

**1857. 1878.**

ESTABLISHED 21 YEARS.

# DONNOLLY'S PREMIUM

# YEAST POWDER!

Best Brand in Market.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT!

ap6dlmis

Salem Bakers' & Superfine

# FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO Salem, or

**WM. S. SIBSON.**
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

## Bishop Scott Grammar School.

THE PRESENT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL be continued in one of the buildings on the grounds by Mr MINER as Head Master
— and — Recitations will be resumed on MONDAY MORNING April 1st. mh28d4w

A. C. GIBBS. F. B. DENNISON W. A. BEEBE.

**GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,**
Attorneys at Law.
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory.

**PIPER & KNAPP,**
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Monnastes' Building, First street Between Morrison and Yamhill.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 15 1878

## GATH ON DRY GOODS

THE JOBBING TRADE OF NEW YORK ALMOST DEPARTED—THE WEST IN THE FULL TIDE OF PROSPERITY

(Letter to Cincinnati Enquirer.)

The dry goods trade is the basis of business Five years ago we paid Great Britain alone for twelve months thirty million dollars for woolen goods two millions for silk goods eighteen millions for linen goods nine millions for haberdashery and millinery and seventeen millions for cotton thread and fabrics or nearly eighty millions of gold dollars, which was one half the value of all the cotton we shipped to Great Britain and an exact exchange for all the grain corn meal and flour we exported to the Mistress of the Seas That was in 1873, the year of the first big failure. In short we had no balance to draw upon for all our grain and corn and breadstuffs after rigging ourselves out in English loom work Since that day we have cut down our dry goods imports about [illegible] per cent have clad ourselves generally in the fine domestic dry goods and have increased our mills and looms until we have passed the limitation of the home market and our prints have overflowed to Manchester This spring's trade was expected in New York to turn the knob figuratively speaking and put up the confidence of the merchants and manufacturers

Mr Crane, of New York agent for the majority of the quilt mills says

"The jobbing trade of New York city has almost departed I begin to anticipate the time when you can count the jobbers of New York on your fingers

I may as well explain to novices that a dry goods jobber is one who orders goods by the case from the mills or commission merchants and then opens the case and sells the goods to retailers by the piece Mr Crane continued

"A T Stewart was wise when he selected the west as the theater for his jobbing department, four years ago You see New York has lost its territory The western cities are all in the full tide of jobbing prosperity They sell to the best class of western retailers and our drummers come along and get nothing but the scalawag residue

"What cities," I asked, "are doing a good jobbing trade?

"All the leading cities—Chicago St. Louis Toledo, Cleveland Detroit—

"And Indianapolis

"Well, there it is overdone They supposed that their extensive railroad connections would give them a great trade, but the competition became very great"

"If New York suffers I suppose the foreign manufacturers who have relied on the United States for a market are even worse off?

"They are in despair of doing anything more with the United States I was the agent of a large establishment in Lancashire and at the Philadelphia exhibition entertained its principal owner He heard me relate the various developments of our manufactures with a smile considering it, I suppose as Yankee braggadocio but when he got to the centennial exhibition he started alone and went carefully all through the machinery and fabrics. When he returned to Brooklyn I said 'What do you think about it?' He gave a grunt and finally answered 'The United States is a lost field for us We must sell our goods elsewhere hereafter'"

## SHOT AND SHELL.

THE TERRIBLE EXECUTION WROUGHT IN VICKSBURG DURING THE SIEGE.

[Edward S Gregory in Philadelphia Times.]

The signal corps headquarters in the city was a room in the court house and its station was the cupola of the same The court house was set on the highest point of the town and the cupola formed the most prominent feature of its river *facade*, except, perhaps, the soaring high spire and gold cross of the Catholic church, which was, I believe never defaced by the fire of the enemy Whether this were mere chance or intention is another study I suspect Porter's Pats and Mikes didn't want to hurt it Far otherwise with the Temple of Justice. The federal papers say it was the general center of their fire, and so say I, who was in it The buildings and grounds were struck twenty four times or more and yet but one shell was fatal in its effects That came at midnight, crashing through the roof and passing below to the marble pavement of the ground floor exploded and flung two poor fellows against the wall with such mutilation that their mothers would not have known their dead darlings They were Mississippi militiamen their comrades above suffered only less cruelly The heavy shell passing through the court room which was filled with sleeping men struck squarely a massive iron railing that inclosed the seats of the lawyers and witnesses, and scattered its fragments on every hand Legs were broken, heads crushed and all manner of injury inflicted This one shell killed and disabled fourteen men and by a strange fatality two more men of those who went out to bury the first two killed lost their lives on the way to the graveyard. This inclosure, also, the beautiful city cemetery, was riddled by the plunging shot. That was an accident of war It is charged that the federals did fire on the Marine Hospital, which was full of wounded men, and over which the yellow flag was hoisted It was struck frequently and wounded men wounded anew, but whether by aim or accident I do not know.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

### Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, April 13, 1878

Silver coin, 2@2½ per cent. discount.

We omit the gold and legal tenders to-day for the first time in many years. New York dispatches to day note the decline of gold to 100¼ which is the lowest point touched for about 17 years. This almost practically brings legal tender notes to par In the local market the movement has been slight and no apparent change has been noted

### Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship City of Chester from San Francisco is due

The Br ship Jeanie Landles, with a cargo of wheat for Europe has gone to sea

The schooner Ida Schnauer laden with produce for the San Francisco market, went to sea yesterday

The steamship Idaho will sail from San Francisco for Portland on Tuesday next.

The steamship Geo. W Elder, hence for San Francisco sailed at 5 o'clock this morning

### San Francisco Markets.

(BY TELEGRAPH)

SAN FRANCISCO April 13—Flour—Dull and unchanged.

Wheat—Dull and heavy shipping $2 milling $2 05@ 10.

Corn—Large yellow scarce and winter $1 80 @1 82½ small, $1 90 white $2.

Barley—Dull at $1 15@$1 20 for feed

Oats—Dull and nominal.

Hay—Nominal

Potatoes—2½@3.

### Boston Wool Market.

BOSTON April 13—Owing to the observance of fast day the aggregate business of the week is smaller than usual total sales amounting to only [illegible],000 lbs. Manufacturers continue to purchase only for immediate wants The high prices recently paid in California for new clip is causing surprise here as they are three cents higher than current sales in this market. Transactions in fleece wool include Ohio part at 41@42c for X and above and XX and above but round lots could not be placed at over 40c and the market is settling down on this price for most desirable lots of Ohio Pennsylvania and West Virginia. In Michigan fleeces there has been quite a concession some small lots selling at 38c but they cannot now be quoted at over 3[illegible] for good average lots of Wisconsin and Michigan For combing and delaine fleeces there is an increased demand sales at 40@45c and some very choices at 50c. Pulled wools quiet at 27@37½c for super and X including low and medium super California wool quiet small sales at 18a40c for spring 15@20c for fall

### Crop Reports.

CHICAGO April 13.—The *Times* to morrow prints dispatches from nearly 200 points covering the western spring wheat region which show when summarized that the acreage is nearly [illegible] per cent greater than last year and that the condition and prospects are better than at any other time since 1860 that the season's work and vegetation are three to six weeks ahead of the usual time and there is an average of [illegible] per cent of the old crop on hand

### New York Markets.

NEW YORK April 13—Wheat dull ½c lower Hides in moderate demand and prices steady sales of 1250 California private Wool is dull At Boston the market is also very dull and sales of California are less than for many weeks amounting to 99,500 lbs spring at 15@30 29,000 fall at [illegible]@20c

SALOONS.

**W. H. ANDRUS,**
**North Side Morrison St.,**
(Bet First and Second)

**Gambrinus Brewery**
WEST END OF B STREET

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets
Try it and judge its quality

THE POPULAR
AND WELL KNOWN SALOON MAN
**ADAM ZORN,**
Can be found at
**"ADAM'S EXCHANGE!"**
31 WASHINGTON STREET,

The many friends of our genial Adam will find that he keeps the best Beer in the State at the lowest rate The best Wines Liquors and Cigars in the market, together with such delicious eating as can be found only at first class saloons.)

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

**SCROLL SAWS.**
**White Holley & Fancy Woods.**
Saws, Patterns and Transfer Paper
Write for our prices
A FINE ASSORTED STOCK OF
Builders', Farmers' and Housekeepers
**HARDWARE.**
DAYTON & HALL,
Cor First and Taylor Sts.

CLARK'S PATENT HAND
**HORSE CLIPPERS**
Hill's Hog Ringers,
**SORBY SHEEP SHEARS.**
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
**HARDWARE,**
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor Front and Stark.

A TRIAL
Insures its Popularity
EVERYWHERE.
THE
**REMINGTON**
SEWING MACHINE!
Manufactured by the
Remington Rifle Company
SPARKS & SHAWL,
General Agents
For OREGON, WASHINGTON & IDAHO,
First St., near Salmon, Portland, Ogn
AGENTS WANTED
mh16d1m

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
**Mortgage Savings Bank**
LIMITED
Notice to Shareholders in Oregon and Washington Territory.

AN ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF THE shareholders of the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank limited will be held in the Company's Registered Head office No 27 Bank street Dundee Scotland on Monday the 27th day of May, 1878 at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of considering the report of the Directors declaring a dividend for the year 1877 electing two directors in the room of those retiring under the constitution appointing an auditor and specially considering a resolution to increase the Bank's capital, and generally transacting the ordinary business of the Bank of all which notice is hereby given to the shareholders resident in Oregon and Washington Territory pursuant to and in accordance with the Bank's constitution and bye laws

THOS LITTLEJOHN Secretary
Dundee Scotland
WILLIAM REID, Managing Director

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER MINING CO—Location of Works, Gallice Creek Josephine county, State of Oregon location of principal place of business Portland Oregon Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 2d day of April 1878, an assessment (No 1) of four (4) cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation payable on or before the first day of May in United States gold coin to the Secretary at the office of the Company in Portland, Oregon Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on Thursday, the 2d day of May, 1878 will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction and unless payment is made before will be sold on Monday the 3d day of June, 1878 to pay the delinquent assessment together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale By order of the Board of Directors
ap3td E. F ALBRIGHT Secretary,

**HACHENEY & BENO,**
**Grocers & Seedsmen,**
S. W. cor First and Taylor Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme we are prepared with an additional new stock to fill all orders
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

45 First Street. Portland, Oregon.

SWI JACKSON'S BEST VY
Chewing Tobacco

Awarded *highest prize* at Centennial Exposition for *fine chewing qualities* and *excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring* The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that *Jackson's Best* is on every plug Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C A. Jackson & Co., Mfrs Petersburg Va
L & E Wertheimer, Agents San Francisco
fe22d 1aw&wly

**CHAS LOUIS KUHN,**
Cor Third and A streets Portland P O Box 515

DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND [illegible] Goods of all descriptions Agent for the J M Brunswick & Balke Co Standard Novelty Billiard Virginius Pool tables etc etc.

**WM. DUNBAR.**
FEED AND FARM
**PRODUCE STORE.**
Corner Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND.

**DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.**
SOLE MANUFACTURERS
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS IND

THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED EASE AND ECONOMY.
Price—$1.50 per foot, including one Patent Reversible Handle and Gauge A liberal discount to dealers.
KIRK SHELDON, East Portland

Established 1858.
**S. SHERLOCK,**
Manufacturer and Importer of
**Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,**
BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.
61 Front and 62 First Street.
PORTLAND OREGON
Established 1858.

**SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS**
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels
Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

**WILLAMET IRON WORKS,**
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET
J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary
**Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinist And Engine Builders,**
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL cheaper than any first class Wheel
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

P GOLDSMITH, Nos 247 and 249 Water street New York. J LOEWENBERG Portland

**GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.**
32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock Lead & Iron Pipe
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS.
HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE
House Furnishing Hardware
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,
And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

**DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.**
His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Difficult Diseases.
He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door Room No 7 Corbett's Block over O Connor's Store corner of Front and Washington streets

**Valuable Property**
AT
**ASSIGNEE'S SALE**

THE WOODHAVEN SALMON CANNERY opposite Gardiner on the Umpqua river Douglas county and the [illegible] RATHWAIRN Cannery on the Siuslaw river Lane county Oregon formerly belonging to Emerson [illegible] are offered at private sale by the Assignees with the inventory of cases Cans [illegible] chandise and all other property [illegible]
[illegible] Assignees [illegible]
mh[illegible]

FANCY CHICKENS
And Eggs for Hatching,
From Prize Winning strains of Cochins Brahmas White and Brown Leghorns Hamburgs Houdans &c for sale by HENRY MARTIN
Dealer in FISH POULTRY and GAME.
fe1d&wtf Central Market, Portland Ogn

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

**ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.**
P. MANCIET & CO (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan
nov7dtf

**SOL'S RESTAURANT**
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST, ONE DOOR BELOW STARK

**THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,**
AND
**LABOR EXCHANGE**
Corner First and Jefferson Sts
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor please call No charge made
N B—Our [illegible] provided with wires all as good as new
Board and Lodging per Week $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

**OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY**
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.
FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night
Office—S. W Cor Second and Stark Sts
Mark Care of O T Co

**E. CORBETT'S**
**Livery, Hack & Feed Stables**
(FIRE PROOF)
COR SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
Reasonable Charges for Hire Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to
DAY OR NIGHT.

**100,000 ACRES**
OF
**FARMING LANDS**
In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value
Also [illegible] acres for sale in Clackamas county and a DAIRY FARM of [illegible] acres for sale or to lease on Sauvie's Island
For particulars enquire of
P J MARTIN
95 Front street Portland
or C N THORNBERRY
mr1d The Dalles Wasco County Ogn

**BARBOUR'S**
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES.
BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE Manager

COLLIER'S
**IRON WORKS**
44 Front St, bet Pine and Oak
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

J H REED SIDNEY DELL
**DELL & REED,**
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms 5 and 6 Strowbridge's Building First street
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**LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.**
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY
COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points
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**BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.**
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
**Paid up Capital........$2,000,000**
With power to increase to $10,000,000

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W W FRANCIS, Manager.

**Bank of British North America**
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.
Head Office—London, England
Branches in the Dominion of Canada:
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OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
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DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on
LONDON PARIS,
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MARKETS.

**A. H. JOHNSON,**
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market
Dealer in all kinds of
**Fresh Meats.**
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

**CHRIS. SCHLOTH,**
Washington St. near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
**Beef, Pork. Mutton, Veal, Etc.**
Free delivery to any part of the city

**J. S. KELLER,**
Cor Madison and First Streets
Is prepared to supply Fresh
**Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

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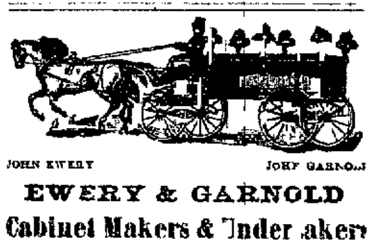

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**EWERY & GARNOLD**
**Cabinet Makers & Undertakers**
DEALERS IN
Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired
Corner Washington and Second Sts Portland Ogn

HORATIO COOKE
UNDERTAKER,
And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,
77 Second St., bet. Washington and Stark
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**EVERDING & BEEBE,**
Commission Merchants,
EXPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
[illegible]
OF ALL KINDS
STAPLE GROCERIES,
FIRE BRICK AND FIRE CLAY,
GRAIN SACKS & TWINE
NO 27 FRONT ST,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

**Bankrupt Stock for Sale.**
THE STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE & Fixtures belonging to the Rock Island Store at New Era For particulars apply to
B N BARNETT
At the office of the Home Mutual Ins Co Stark street Room [illegible]
Portland April 10 1878 ap11tf

**PIONEER WOOD YARD**
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
J SORENSEN
ALL KINDS OF WOOD
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

MRS. C W. MURRAY,
Teacher of
**VOCAL & PIANO MUSIC.**
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Residence Corner Second and Columbia Streets

JOHN BARBEY,
Yamhill Street near Second
**Repairs Sewing Machines**
OF ALL KINDS
SECOND HAND SEWING MACHINES of all kinds for sale at $15 to $25
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OCEAN STEAMERS.

**PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.**
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates
GEO W ELDER Capt F Bolles—April 11 at A M
CITY OF CHESTER Capt I Mackie—April 18 at A M
GEO W ELDER Capt F Bolles—April 28 at A M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office corner of F and Front streets Portland Ogn
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

**PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.**
P. C S. S. CO.
THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below
IDAHO Tuesday April 23 at A M
For Passage and Freights apply to
J McCRAKEN & CO, Agents,
62 and 51 North Front street

**For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA. NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.**
CARRYING U S. MAILS
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS THORN - - Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf foot of F street for the above ports on
TUESDAY, APRIL 2, 1878
At 5 o'clock A M
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

**PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.**
Carrying U S Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
FOR SAN FRANCISCO
VIA TACOMA
THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP
CITY OF PANAMA.
Passengers leave Portland per Steamer DIXIE THOMPSON on
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17 AT 6 A M.
THROUGH FARE from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin $31 00 | Steerage, $16 00
Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs

RIVER STEAMERS.

**Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s**
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning 1st March 1878
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M
FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A M
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A M
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday) at 6 A.M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M
S G REED Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE
**Transportation and Locks Co's**
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M
FOR SALEM ALBANY CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels
Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts
FRANK T DODGE Agent.

**FOR PEORIA.**
Steamer OHIO
Will leave Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street for
PEORIA
And all intermediate points on Willamette river
ON SATURDAY, APRIL 13
At 5 o'clock A M
U B SCOTT & CO
J J HATCH Agent

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.
The STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows
For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A.M
For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
For rates apply at the dock or on board
C O T WILLIAMS Agent.

**Portland & Vancouver Packet.**
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER.
JAS T GRAY Master
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 3:00 P M Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10 30 A. M. and 2 P M. daily except Sundays.

**Sixteen Different Varieties**
Send stamp for circular and price list.
LUTHER MYERS.
mh 11 w&wlm Salem Oregon

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
**View of Marriage!**

A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private considerate reading 260 pages price 50 cts.
A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse Excesses, or Secret Diseases [illegible] means of cure, 224 large pages price [illegible]
A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs Catarrh Rupture the Opium Habit &c price 10 cts.
[illegible]
Address DR. BUTTS No 12 N 8th St St. Louis Mo.

FOR SALE,
A NICE LOT
Columbia River Salmon
[illegible] Barrels
BY
**EVERDING & FARRELL,**
FRONT AND ALDER STS.

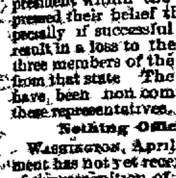
RAILROADS.

**Oregon & California R. R.**
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877,
12 o'clock Noon,
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 7.30 A. M. | Roseburg
Roseburg 5.00 A. M | Portland
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN,
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
LEAVE ARRIVE.
Portland 4 50 P M | Albany
Albany. 5 30 A. M. | Portland
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE.
Portland 6 15 A. M. | Junction
Junction 5 45 A. M | Portland
The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.
J BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt
E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

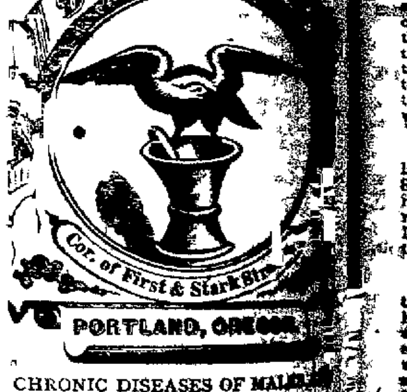
**Northern Pacific Railroad**
PACIFIC DIVISION,
KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS,
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
Kalama 11:20 A. M. Tacoma
Tacoma 7 00 A. M Kalama
Puyallup Road Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
Tacoma 6.45 A. M. Wilkeson
Wilkeson 3.30 P. M. Tacoma
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco and with Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.
At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom
At Tenino with stages for Olympia
At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River
Through Tickets for sale at Principal Office of the Company and at the Office of the Steamers in Portland Oregon to Victoria and San Francisco via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co and P C S S Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco
Through Tickets to Portland Oregon from Victoria, Seattle Tacoma and Tenino
SAM'L A. BLACK
W WAYNE VOGDES, General

SAN FRANCISCO

**To the Unfortunate**



DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY
623 Kearny Street
Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Seminal Weakness, Skin Diseases etc., permanently cured, or no charge.
SEMINAL WEAKNESS
Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice or depraved sensual gratification practiced by the youth of both sexes to an unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.
CURED AT HOME
Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating symptoms length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country with full and plain directions. By enclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co. a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1,957 San Francisco



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES
FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

**For Married Women**
A Sure cure for Fluor Albus and [illegible] ing of the Womb, &c.

OUR PILE, DYSPEPSIA REMEDIES and [illegible] ful information are giving complete satisfaction If our directions and advice are strictly followed we will insure cures. Advice free, enclosing stamp for answer, correspondence answered directly Remedies forwarded, by express promptly, purchasers paying charges [illegible]
Office prices—Pile and Dyspepsia Remedies [illegible] per package, each. Fluor Albus $[illegible]
Removed to west side of Fifth street, bet Clay and Columbia
Office hours 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 4 P M.
To be obtained at our Office only
J T JACOB
mh19 MARY E JACOB

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon—Frank A Miller Victor and Mary E Sampson, vs Frank A Davis and Walter S Davis No 879 December [illegible] Now at this day come the complainants by Addison C Gibbs of counsel and move the Court for an order requiring the above named defendants Frank A Davis and Walter S. Davis to appear and plead answer or demur to the bill of complaint herein and it appearing to the Court from the bill of complaint herein and the affidavit of W S. Bebee one of complainants' solicitors now herein filed that this suit is brought to enforce a claim against certain lands situate in this district and that defendants Frank A. Davis and Walter S Davis are not inhabitants of nor found within the district of Oregon and have not voluntarily appeared in this suit and that they are residents of San Francisco in the State of California It is ordered that said defendants Frank A. Davis and Walter S Davis and each of them enter their appearance in this suit and plead answer or demur to the bill of complaint herein within [illegible] days after the service of a copy of this order on each of them which service is hereby authorized and directed to be made.

(Signed) MATTHEW P DEADY,
U S District Judge for Oregon.
GIBBS DENNISON & BEBEE, Complainants' Solicitors

**TRENKMANN & WOLFF,**
**MACHINISTS,**
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing Molding & [illegible] Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice Particular attention paid to BOILERS All work done at lowest living rates.
No 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon

VOL XVIII.—NO. 62

## GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

### The Fire at Clarksville.

NASHVILLE Tenn, April 15—It is now definitely ascertained that 57 houses were destroyed by the Clarksville fire, including the best buildings in the city Insurance is estimated at $50 000. The fire is regarded as incendiary, with which the blacks seemed to sympathize refusing to aid in suppressing the flames. Policeman Phillips yesterday afternoon shot and killed a negro named Scott while resisting him with stones. This aroused feeling among the blacks, who threatened to mob Phillips who was placed in jail for safety It is supposed the fire was the result of a recent lynching of a negro for an attempt to rape a white girl Fifty special policemen are patrolling the streets of Clarksville to night

### Nebraska Crop Reports.

OMAHA, April 15—According to the best and most recent estimates the acreage of all kinds of crops in Nebraska has been increased this year between 35 and 50 per cent. The acreage of spring wheat has been increased 100 per cent. The condition of the crops of all kinds is excellent and a general feeling of confidence prevails among farmers.

### WASHINGTON CITY.

#### A Decadent Measure.

NEW YORK, April 15—The *World's* Washington special says it is now generally believed that there will be only two votes in the senate finance committee next Thursday in favor of the repeal of the resumption act—Jones and Voorhees. The committee will vote for a substitute, making legal tenders receivable for all duties except interest on the public debt, on and after July 1st. It will also probably vote to repeal the eighty per cent clause of the act of 1875, which recites that legal tenders in proportion to the amount of new bank note currency shall be issued, and also provide for the reissue of legal tenders from the treasury.

#### Another attempt to Beat Conkling.

WASHINGTON, April 14—A renewed report that the president intends making another attempt to change the principal officers in New York custom house has been the subject of considerable talk among political quidnuncs to day It is understood that several New York congressmen have called on the president within the past few days and expressed their belief that such an attempt, especially if successful would very probably result in a loss to the Republicans of two or three members of the house of representatives from that state The president is reported to have been non committal in his replies to these representatives.

#### Nothing Official from Foster.

WASHINGTON, April 15—The state department has not yet received official information of the recognition of the Diaz government by Minister Foster

#### An Imperative Rule.

NEW YORK, April 15—The *Tribune's* Washington special says the president is reported to have said to a friend in regard to the civil service order which Sargent's resolution proposed shall be rescinded, that he has never heard of the dismissal of any officer under its operations.

#### Goloid Coinage.

The *World's* Washington special says Linderman, director of the mint, has officially withdrawn his objections to goloid coinage invented by Wheeler Hubbel of Philadelphia. His test of its actual wear resulted in favor of the coin He recommends its submission to the monetary congress to fix the ratio of silver and gold The commissioner on coinage will report a bill to that effect.

The house committee on coinage, weights and measures to day heard a report of the sub committee to whom was referred the subject of goloid coinage The report proposes a reference of the matter for further consideration to the international monetary conference to which the president has been authorized to invite delegates

#### Bill to Repeal the Bankrupt Law.

WASHINGTON, April 15—By a vote, 37 to 6, the senate passed the bill to repeal the bankrupt law.

#### Impolitic Policy.

The *Tribune*, summarizing its Washington specials, says: A member of the Republican campaign committee lately appointed says that the sentiment of party leaders is adverse to Schurz presence in the cabinet, but that the leadership of the party will be tendered to President Hayes if he will accept it and that the party will march to victory with or without him

#### Claim Rejected

WASHINGTON April 15—The house private land claims committee to day rejected the Santillan bill The vote ordering it to be reported adversely was unanimous. The result is attributed on all hands to Horace Davis' strong argument against the proposition.

#### Unexpected and Undesirable Discovery.

CHICAGO, April 15—A Washington special to the *Journal* says: Representative Glover has made an unexpected and undesirable discovery. While nosing around to unearth something to injure his Republican opponents, his committee has come into possession of proof that at least $10,000 of the $32,000, which was expended during the trip of Morrison's investigating committee to Louisiana during the presidential contest went into pockets not entitled to it. The money was expended by Maj S K. Donovan, of Ohio, who was then deputy sergeant-at-arms, and Colonel Polk, his assistant, who was afterwards doorkeeper of the house. Donovan had full charge in the distribution of the $32,000 placed in his hands by John Thomson, sergeant-at arms of the house. The affair creates much excitement among Democrats and the proof as to the irregularity is said to be overwhelming Glover is authority for the statement that at least $10,000 was not expended, but in a crooked manner went into the pockets of certain Democrats It is charged that Polk and Donovan can tell what became of the money and will be required to testify regarding it.

#### Sargent's Sarcasm.

Sargent's proposition to amend Shields' bill is based upon the sarcastic idea that the house should be invited to spare itself the trouble of passing separate bills to reward the numerous union officers who claim to be placed on the retired list might be urged to follow the establishment of a novel precedent in the case of Shields.

#### For the Benefit of Deserters.

Sargent to day introduced a bill providing that all persons who deserted from the army in the territory of Oregon and California between the date of the discovery of gold and the close of the year 1848 shall be relieved of all penalties except their forfeiture of any pay and allowances that might have been due them

#### Army Promotions.

WASHINGTON April 15—Maj Jas W Forsyth of the 10th cavalry is promoted to be lieutenant colonel of the 1st cavalry Lieutenant Colonel W L Elliott of the 1st cavalry to be colonel of the 3d cavalry

#### Gold on Hand.

WASHINGTON April 15—On the 15th of March the national banks held fifty four millions and a half in specie, the largest amount ever reported

Leo XIII has three brothers Carl is 88 years old, bed ridden and apoplectic Johann is the head of the family the third is an ex Jesuit and a secular priest Besides, the pope has two married sisters and a nephew who is a volunteer in the Italian army

When Mr Lincoln sent to Pius IX asking the appointment of some American cardinals the latter said "For my part I should like to see in the Sacred College men of all races and all languages I would even invest a Moor with the purple"

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